

February 28, 2011

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Education: Yale Law School, LL.B. 1970; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, A.B. (history) 1966; Free University Amsterdam, Ph.D. (h.c.) 2010.

Work:

Professor of law and public policy, and director, Institute of Crime and Public Policy, University of Minnesota (8/90 - present); director, Institute of Criminology and Professor of Law and Public Policy, University of Cambridge (10/99 - 12/04); private solo law practice, Castine, Maine (7/83 - 8/90); president, Castine Research Corporation (1983 - 2005); professor of law, University of Maryland (9/76 - 6/83); private practice, Dechert Price & Rhoads, Philadelphia (10/74 - 9/76); lecturer in law, Faculty of Law, University of Birmingham, England (7/73 - 9/74); research associate, Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, University of Chicago (12/71 - 7/73); private practice, Sonnenschein Carlin & Nath, Chicago (3/70 - 12/71).

Related Professional Experience:

Visiting professor of law, University of Lausanne, Switzerland (2001-present); senior fellow, Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement, Leiden (2003-present); president, American Society of Criminology, 2006-07; visiting professor, Max-Planck Institute for International and Comparative Criminal Law (1998-99); Humboldt-Stiftung *Forschungspreiseträger* (1997-2002); visiting professor of law, University of Leiden, the Netherlands (1996-98); visiting fellow, All Souls College, Oxford (1994-95); director, MacArthur Foundation/U.S. Department of Justice Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior (1986-90); editor, *Crime and Justice—A Review of Research* (1977-present); editor and publisher, *The Castine Patriot* (1987-90); editor, *Overcrowded Times* (1989-2000); editor, *Studies in Crime and Public Policy*, Oxford University Press (1992—present); editor, *Oxford Readers in Criminology*, 1994-2000; editor, *Criminology in Europe* (2001—present); editor, *Oxford Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice*, Oxford University Press (2008—present); co-editor (with Antony Duff), *Studies in Penal Theory and Philosophy*, Oxford University Press (2010—present).

Writings, Books:

The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice (Oxford University Press forthcoming 2011); editor.

Retributivism Has a Past. Has It a Future? (Oxford University Press forthcoming 2011); editor.

Crime and Justice in Scandinavia (University of Chicago Press forthcoming 2011); editor with Tapio Lappi-Seppälä.

Punishing Race: A Continuing American Dilemma (Oxford University Press 2011).

Why Punish? How Much? (Oxford University Press 2011); editor.

Thinking about Punishment (Ashgate 2009).

The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy (Oxford University Press 2009); editor.

Crime, Punishment, and Politics in Comparative Perspective (University of Chicago Press 2007); editor. (paperback 2008)

Crime and Justice in the Netherlands (University of Chicago Press 2007); editor with Catrien Bijleveld. (paperback 2008)

Crime and Punishment in Western Countries, 1980-99 (University of Chicago Press 2005); editor with David P. Farrington. (paperback 2006)

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The Future of Imprisonment (Oxford University Press 2004); editor. (paperback 2006)

Thinking about Crime: Sense and Sensibility in American Penal Culture (Oxford University Press 2004); chapter 1 reprinted in *Social Problems: Readings with Four Questions*, 3rd Edition, edited by Joel M. Charon and Lee G. Vigilant (Cengage 2009). (paperback 2006)

Cross-national Studies of Crime and Justice (U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics 2004); editor with David P. Farrington and Patrick Langan.

Youth Crime and Youth Justice: Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives (University of Chicago Press 2004); editor with Anthony Doob. (paperback 2005)

Confronting Crime: Crime Control under New Labour (Willan 2003); editor.

Ideology, Crime and Criminal Justice: A Symposium in Honour of Sir Leon Radzinowicz (Willan 2002); editor with Anthony E. Bottoms.

Reform and Punishment: The Future of Sentencing (Willan 2002); editor with Susan A. Rex.

Penal Reform in Overcrowded Times (Oxford University Press 2001); editor.

(paperback 2001)

Sentencing and Sanctions in Western Countries (Oxford University Press 2001); editor with Richard S. Frase. (paperback 2001)

Prisons (University of Chicago Press 1999); editor with Joan Petersilia. (paperback 2000)

The Handbook of Crime and Punishment (Oxford University Press 1998); editor. (paperback 2000)

Youth Violence (University of Chicago Press 1998); editor with Mark H. Moore. (paperback 1999)

Intermediate Sanctions in Sentencing Guidelines (U.S. Government Printing Office 1997).

Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration—Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives (University of Chicago Press 1997); editor. (paperback 1997)

Sentencing Reform in Overcrowded Time—A Comparative Perspective (Oxford University Press 1997); editor with Kathleen Hatlestad. (paperback 1997)

Sentencing Matters (Oxford University Press 1996); chapter four reprinted in *Community Corrections: Probation, Parole, and Intermediate Sanctions*, edited by Joan Petersilia (Oxford University Press 1997); reprinted in part in *Criminal Law: Cases and Materials*, edited by Clarkson and Keating (Sweet and Maxwell 2003). (paperback 1997)

Malign Neglect—Race, Crime, and Punishment in America (Oxford University Press 1995); reprinted in part in *Criminal Procedures: Cases, Statutes, and Executive Materials*, edited by Marc L. Miller and Ronald F. Wright (Aspen 1998); in *Foundations of Criminal Law*, edited by Leo Katz, Michael S. Moore, and Stephen J. Morse (Oxford University Press 1999); in part in *Sentencing Law and Policy*, edited by Nora Demleitner, Douglas Berman, Ronald Wright, and Marc Miller (Aspen 2003); in part in *Social Science and the Law*, 6th ed., edited by John Monahan and Laurens Walker (Foundation 2006); in part in *Criminal Law: A Contemporary Approach*, edited by Kate E. Bloch and Kevin C. McGunigal (Aspen 2005); in part in *Sentencing Law and Policy—Cases, Statutes, and Guidelines*, edited by Nora Demleitner, Douglas Berman, Marc Miller, and Ronald Wright (Aspen 2007); chapter 3 reprinted in part in *Criminal Law Cases and Materials*, edited by John Kaplan, Robert Weisberg, and Guyora Binder (Aspen 2000 [3d ed.], 2004 [4th ed.]); and chapter 7 reprinted in part in *Principled Sentencing—Readings on Theory and Practice*, edited by Andrew von Hirsch, Andrew Ashworth, and Julian Roberts, 3d ed. (Hart 2009). (paperback 1996)

Building a Safer Society (University of Chicago Press 1995); co-editor with David P. Farrington. (paperback 1995)

Intermediate Sanctions in Overcrowded Times (Northeastern University Press 1995); editor with Kate Hamilton.

Beyond the Law: Crime in Complex Organizations (University of Chicago Press 1993); editor with Albert J. Reiss, Jr. (paperback 1994)

Modern Policing (University of Chicago Press 1992); editor with Norval Morris [Portuguese version published in 2003 by Editora da Universidade de Saõ Paolo as *Policimento Moderno* (Brazil)]. (paperback 1993)

Human Development and Criminal Behavior (Springer-Verlag 1991); with Lloyd Ohlin and David P. Farrington.

Between Prison and Probation—Intermediate Punishments in a Rational Sentencing System (Oxford University Press 1990), with Norval Morris; chapter 2 reprinted in *Corrections Contexts*, edited by James M. Marquart and Jonathan R. Sorensen (Roxbury 1997); *The Criminal Justice System: Politics and Policies*, 7th ed., edited by George F. Cole and Marc G. Gertz (Wadsworth 1998); in *The Criminal Justice System: Politics and Policies*, edited by George F. Cole, Marc G. Gertz, and Amy Bunger, 8th ed. (Wadsworth 2001); and in *The Criminal Justice System: Politics and Policies*, 9th ed., edited by George F. Cole, Marc C. Gertz, and Amy Bunger (Cengage 2009). (paperback 1991)

Drugs and Crime (University of Chicago Press 1990); editor with James Q. Wilson. (paperback 1991)

Family Violence (University of Chicago Press 1989); editor with Lloyd Ohlin. (paperback 1990)

Managing Appeals in Federal Courts (U.S. Government Printing Office 1988); with Robert A. Katzmann.

Prediction and Classification (University of Chicago Press 1987); editor with Don M. Gottfredson. (paperback 1989)

Sentencing Reform Impacts (U.S. Government Printing Office 1987).

The Sentencing Commission—Guidelines for Criminal Sanctions (Northeastern University Press 1987); with Kay Knapp and Andrew von Hirsch.

Communities and Crime (University of Chicago Press 1986); co-editor with Albert J. Reiss, Jr. [Japanese version published in two volumes in 1994 and 1995 by Joshi Bohan Kenkyo of Tokyo]. (paperback 1988)

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Reform and Punishment—Essays on Criminal Sentencing (University of Chicago Press 1983); editor with Franklin E. Zimring.

Research on Sentencing: The Search for Reform, report of the National Academy of Sciences Panel on Sentencing Research (National Academy Press 1983); co-editor with others (and principal author of Chapters 1, 3, and 4).

Transfer between Courts, Juvenile Justice Standards Project (American Bar Association and Institute for Judicial Administration 1977), special editor (and ghost-writer).

Crime and Justice—A Review of Research, volumes 1-39 (University of Chicago Press 1979-2011); editor.

Writings, Articles:

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