Presentation to Kentucky Commission on Human Rights

June 11th, 2015

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Louisville Metropatterns
Suburban Diversity
America’s Racially Diverse Suburbs: Opportunities and Challenges

Louisville Metropolitan Area

Community Types in Louisville

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Population</td>
<td>Population</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predominantly White Suburbs</td>
<td>352,908</td>
<td>305,128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predominantly Non-white Suburbs</td>
<td>34,239</td>
<td>36,529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diverse Suburbs</td>
<td>243,968</td>
<td>262,036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>551,391</td>
<td>597,337</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Characteristics of the Community Types in Louisville

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Median Income, 2005-09</th>
<th>Jobs per 100 Residents, 2008</th>
<th>Poverty Rate, 2005-09</th>
<th>Tax Capacity per capita, 2008 (Net of metropolitan area average)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Central City</td>
<td>62,798</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diverse Suburbs</td>
<td>45,581</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predominantly Non-white Suburbs</td>
<td>56,904</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predominantly White Suburbs</td>
<td>76,847</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exurbs</td>
<td>60,785</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data Sources: Population, income and poverty—Census Bureau; Jobs—Local Employer-Household Dynamics Program; Tax base—various state and local government sources.
America’s Racially Diverse Suburbs: Opportunities and Challenges

50 Largest U.S. Metropolitan Areas

Community types in the 50 largest metropolitan areas

Characteristics of the Community Types in the 50 largest metropolitan areas

Data Sources: Population, income and poverty—Census Bureau; Jobs—Local Employer-Household Dynamics Program; Tax base—various state and local government sources.
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage Non-Asian Minority Elementary Students
by School, 2008

Legend
Median: 30.3%

- 0.0 to 3.9% (36)
- 4.4 to 12.5% (33)
- 15.0 to 30.2% (29)
- 30.3 to 43.2% (47)
- 45.6 to 60.5% (29)
- 62.4 to 96.7% (23)
- No data (2)

Note: Schools with "No Data" had fewer than 50 students in 2008.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics
LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Point Change in the Share of Non-Asian Minority Elementary Students by School, 2003-2008

Legend
Median: 1.3

-8.8 to -0.1 (25)
0.4 to 2.3 (31)
2.5 to 4.2 (31)
4.3 to 8.8 (31)
9.1 to 13.2 (32)
13.5 to 26.0 (25)
No data (24)

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics

Note: Schools with "No Data" had fewer than 50 students in 2003 and/or 2008.
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage of Elementary Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by School, 2007

Legend
Median: 53.0%

- 0.2 to 28.6% (26)
- 29.7 to 43.5% (34)
- 44.6 to 53.7% (34)
- 53.9 to 71.9% (36)
- 72.5 to 89.6% (30)
- 90.6 to 99.5% (29)
- No data (8)

Note: Schools with "No Data" had fewer than 50 students or did not have free/reduced lunch data in 2007.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics
Jobs and Tax Base
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Jobs per 100 Residents by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2008

Legend

Minimum: 10.3

- 0.3 to 1.9 (37)
- 2.3 to 4.6 (31)
- 4.9 to 10.0 (25)
- 10.3 to 24.6 (44)
- 27.2 to 69.2 (31)
- 76.8 or more (19)
- No data (12)

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics.

Note: Municipalities with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Taxable Property Per Capita by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2008

Legend
Median: $52,235

$13,661 to $31,233 (27)
$32,009 to $40,739 (41)
$41,378 to $52,235 (28)
$52,430 to $67,868 (36)
$69,348 to $97,650 (32)
$99,709 or more (28)
No data (7)

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Revenue; Kentucky League of Cities; Indiana Department of Local Government Finance; U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Municipalities with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage Change in Taxable Property Per Capita
by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area,
2003-2008

Legend
Median: 16.5%
-31.5 to 2.9% (21)
3.6 to 8.8% (22)
9.0 to 16.4% (21)
16.5 to 28.3% (30)
30.1 to 41.4% (23)
42.4% or more (22)
No data (51)

Note: Municipalities with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Revenue; Kentucky League of Cities; Indiana Department of Local Government Finance; U.S. Census Bureau.
Affordable Housing
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage of Housing Units Affordable at 30% of Regional Median Income by Census Tract, 2008-2012

Affordability was defined as having an annual housing cost equal to 30 percent of the median household income (American Community Survey, Census of Population, and Housing). The major source of data used to create this map was the U.S. Census Bureau, 2010. The map shows the percentage of housing units affordable at 30% of the regional median income. The map is color-coded to indicate the percentage of affordable units in each census tract. The map also includes a legend that identifies the percentage range and the number of census tracts within each range.

Note: Census tracts with "no data" were not shown on the map.
Urban Area and Sprawl
LOUISVILLE REGION: Urban Land by Census Tract, 1970 to 2010

Legend
- Developed before 1970
- Developed 1970-1980
- Developed 1980-1990
- Developed 1990-2000
- Developed 2000-2010

Note: A developed tract was defined as a tract with an average density of less than 35 acres per unit.

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Geolytics.
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage Change in Population by Municipality
and County Unincorporated Area, 2000-2008

Legend
Median: 5.0%

-6.4 to 0.7% (21)
1.0 to 4.3% (30)
5.0 to 8.9% (46)
9.0 to 11.5% (45)
11.7 to 20.8% (29)
21.8 to 78.7% (23)
No data (5)

Note: Municipalities with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.
Politics
LOUISVILLE REGION: 
Party Preferences by Voting Districts 
based on Election Results for the year 2012

Legend
- Safe Democratic (273)
- Leaning Democratic Party Line (99)
- Leaning Democratic Volatile (80)
- Leaning Democratic n/a (60)
- Exact Tie (1)
- Leaning Republican n/a (48)
- Leaning Republican Volatile (164)
- Leaning Republican Party Line (56)
- Safe Republican (174)
- No data (22)

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.
Louisville: Black Neighborhoods
Expansion of Black Neighborhoods in Louisville
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 1940

Legend
Regional Value: 13.3%
- 0.0 to 4.9% (67)
- 5.0 to 14.9% (11)
- 15.0 to 29.9% (8)
- 30.0 to 49.9% (5)
- 50.0 to 74.9% (5)
- 75.0 to 100.0% (5)
- No data (0)

Note: Census Tracts with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 1980

Legend
Regional Value: 16.0%
- 0.0 to 4.9% (104)
- 5.0 to 14.9% (26)
- 15.0 to 29.9% (12)
- 30.0 to 49.9% (7)
- 50.0 to 74.9% (6)
- 75.0 to 100.0% (26)
- No data (0)

Note: Census Tracts with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Minnesota Population Center, National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0, Minneapolis, MN; University of Minnesota 2011.
LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage Black Population
by Census Tract, 1990

Legend
Regional Value: 17.1%
- 0.0 to 4.9% (98)
- 5.0 to 14.9% (31)
- 15.0 to 29.9% (12)
- 30.0 to 49.9% (8)
- 50.0 to 74.9% (9)
- 75.0 to 100.0% (20)
- No data (0)

Note: Census Tracts with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.

LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage Black Population
by Census Tract, 2000

Legend
Regional Value: 18.9%

- 0.0 to 4.9% (68)
- 5.0 to 14.9% (45)
- 15.0 to 29.9% (17)
- 30.0 to 49.9% (11)
- 50.0 to 74.9% (9)
- 75.0 to 100.0% (20)
- No data (0)

Note: Census Tracts with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center; Minnesota Population Center; National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota 2011.
Comparison of Louisville and Detroit
Relative Size of District Areas in School Desegregation Cases:

**Detroit Area (Milliken):**
- 53 School Districts

**Louisville Area:**
- Jefferson County Districts

**Detroit Area in 1970**
- Population: 3,450,227
- Black Share: 20.2%

**Detroit Area in 2010**
- Population: 2,460,335
- Black Share: 35.2%

**Louisville Area in 1970**
- Population: 695,055
- Black Share: 13.8%

**Louisville Area in 2010**
- Population: 597,337
- Black Share: 22.6%
Share of Total Black Population in Census Tracts that are Predominately Black in Detroit and Louisville Areas, 1940-2010

In 2010
69% of Detroit's Black Population lived in tracts where 75% or more of the population is black

In 2010
37% of Louisville's Black Population lived in tracts where 75% or more of the population is black
Conclusion: When the Black population share was 29% or greater in 1980, the tract was more likely to resegregate during the next 20 years than it was to remain integrated.
Conclusion: Tracts were more likely to remain integrated than to resegregate during the next 20 years from all starting points.
Figure 5
Percentage of White Students in Schools Attended by the Average Black Student, 1968-2000

Figure 10
Change in Black Integration in the South

Contact Us:

http://www.law.umn.edu/metro.html

Presentations can be found on home page under Maps and Data