

Appendix A

Comparative Tables by Metropolitan Area: Population Subgroup Exposure to Economic Expansion and Decline in 2000 and 2016

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**Table 1: Share of Total Population Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining	
2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Atlanta	4.4% → 4.9%	30.8% → 24.0%	Jacksonville	5.3% → 8.7%	34.5% → 25.9%	Portland	7.4% → 7.7%	16.4% → 14.1%			
Austin	11.0% → 10.4%	16.3% → 11.1%	Kansas City	1.5% → 2.7%	39.3% → 33.1%	Providence	4.1% → 4.3%	17.6% → 16.9%			
Baltimore	7.6% → 8.1%	15.7% → 13.8%	Las Vegas	0.8% → 3.0%	54.8% → 35.5%	Raleigh	4.2% → 5.7%	18.4% → 13.0%			
Birmingham	3.9% → 5.4%	37.5% → 31.5%	Los Angeles	17.2% → 17.1%	11.8% → 11.0%	Richmond	5.9% → 6.7%	18.8% → 15.7%			
Boston	6.8% → 7.4%	10.3% → 9.5%	Louisville	3.9% → 4.2%	28.9% → 24.3%	Riverside	9.3% → 11.2%	20.6% → 15.4%			
Buffalo	3.4% → 3.4%	32.2% → 30.4%	Memphis	4.1% → 5.6%	53.5% → 45.5%	Sacramento	4.7% → 6.3%	34.6% → 27.8%			
Charlotte	2.5% → 3.5%	32.8% → 23.8%	Miami	5.6% → 6.8%	30.3% → 25.9%	Saint Louis	3.0% → 3.6%	33.8% → 29.7%			
Chicago	3.1% → 3.4%	41.8% → 37.3%	Milwaukee	1.3% → 1.5%	40.6% → 38.1%	Salt Lake City	4.8% → 7.6%	23.6% → 18.0%			
Cincinnati	2.4% → 3.0%	42.5% → 37.3%	Minneapolis	1.9% → 2.3%	27.0% → 23.5%	San Antonio	11.6% → 13.1%	17.4% → 13.0%			
Cleveland	1.3% → 2.0%	52.8% → 48.3%	Nashville	4.8% → 4.5%	25.1% → 19.6%	San Diego	12.3% → 11.9%	14.4% → 12.7%			
Columbus	2.8% → 3.9%	37.7% → 31.2%	New Orleans	9.8% → 10.9%	27.4% → 24.1%	San Francisco	7.4% → 8.5%	14.0% → 12.6%			
Dallas	4.0% → 6.1%	35.0% → 26.7%	New York	11.6% → 12.7%	15.7% → 14.6%	San Jose	4.0% → 4.6%	15.7% → 13.8%			
Denver	5.5% → 6.4%	27.3% → 21.9%	Oklahoma City	11.7% → 12.7%	21.6% → 18.3%	Seattle	7.8% → 8.9%	12.2% → 10.5%			
Detroit	0.4% → 0.9%	60.2% → 54.8%	Orlando	3.4% → 4.2%	34.6% → 25.0%	Tampa	4.5% → 7.2%	33.2% → 26.8%			
Hartford	3.4% → 3.5%	19.5% → 18.8%	Philadelphia	6.1% → 6.7%	25.8% → 24.0%	Virginia Beach	10.7% → 11.8%	13.1% → 11.2%			
Houston	9.0% → 12.6%	23.9% → 17.8%	Phoenix	4.0% → 8.4%	46.6% → 33.8%	Washington DC	10.2% → 11.2%	10.0% → 8.2%			
Indianapolis	1.5% → 1.7%	47.5% → 38.2%	Pittsburgh	7.0% → 8.2%	20.6% → 19.0%	NATIONAL	7.1% → 8.1%	26.2% → 22.0%			

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 2: Share of Low-Income Population Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining	
2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Atlanta	6.5% → 3.1%	39.3% → 37.0%	Jacksonville	6.9% → 5.7%	38.6% → 35.6%	Portland	10.9% → 6.7%	18.2% → 20.5%			
Austin	18.3% → 10.2%	21.3% → 19.6%	Kansas City	1.4% → 1.0%	52.0% → 52.3%	Providence	7.9% → 5.9%	22.6% → 26.5%			
Baltimore	13.4% → 8.9%	20.0% → 23.2%	Las Vegas	1.0% → 1.3%	64.9% → 50.0%	Raleigh	5.4% → 3.3%	28.1% → 22.5%			
Birmingham	5.2% → 3.8%	41.9% → 43.7%	Los Angeles	25.3% → 19.8%	11.9% → 14.3%	Richmond	8.4% → 5.6%	25.1% → 25.8%			
Boston	11.8% → 8.5%	14.3% → 16.9%	Louisville	4.9% → 3.2%	37.6% → 37.2%	Riverside	11.8% → 9.0%	20.9% → 20.4%			
Buffalo	4.7% → 3.2%	41.3% → 45.5%	Memphis	4.8% → 3.3%	59.6% → 62.5%	Sacramento	7.3% → 4.9%	38.3% → 38.7%			
Charlotte	3.8% → 2.3%	46.1% → 39.7%	Miami	8.6% → 6.5%	32.0% → 33.5%	Saint Louis	5.4% → 3.6%	40.2% → 43.0%			
Chicago	5.9% → 3.1%	48.6% → 52.7%	Milwaukee	3.1% → 2.0%	51.5% → 56.0%	Salt Lake City	6.2% → 5.0%	27.1% → 26.1%			
Cincinnati	4.4% → 2.5%	50.9% → 54.3%	Minneapolis	3.9% → 2.4%	32.7% → 36.3%	San Antonio	14.1% → 11.1%	19.1% → 19.1%			
Cleveland	2.1% → 1.5%	62.6% → 65.3%	Nashville	7.1% → 3.8%	31.4% → 30.6%	San Diego	18.9% → 13.0%	15.3% → 18.1%			
Columbus	4.1% → 3.2%	50.0% → 49.8%	New Orleans	12.5% → 9.4%	27.9% → 33.0%	San Francisco	12.1% → 8.7%	19.1% → 22.8%			
Dallas	5.7% → 3.9%	42.8% → 41.1%	New York	19.6% → 14.7%	18.1% → 22.1%	San Jose	7.2% → 5.0%	21.1% → 24.1%			
Denver	9.6% → 5.4%	32.5% → 34.5%	Oklahoma City	13.4% → 9.7%	25.5% → 28.4%	Seattle	12.1% → 7.9%	15.7% → 17.7%			
Detroit	0.4% → 0.4%	72.3% → 73.5%	Orlando	5.2% → 3.5%	39.1% → 32.7%	Tampa	6.5% → 5.8%	36.8% → 36.2%			
Hartford	8.0% → 5.0%	27.9% → 32.3%	Philadelphia	9.9% → 6.6%	34.4% → 39.5%	Virginia Beach	15.5% → 11.5%	14.7% → 16.5%			
Houston	11.2% → 7.8%	30.7% → 29.3%	Phoenix	6.8% → 6.8%	51.8% → 46.9%	Washington DC	18.9% → 10.6%	12.6% → 15.0%			
Indianapolis	1.8% → 0.9%	63.9% → 58.7%	Pittsburgh	7.0% → 5.3%	24.1% → 29.0%	NATIONAL	11.6% → 7.8%	30.6% → 32.9%			

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 3: Share of Population in Poverty Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	8.4%	→ 3.8%	38.8%	→ 40.1%	Jacksonville	7.1%	→ 5.3%	40.4%	→ 38.6%	Portland	12.3%	→ 7.3%	17.7%	→ 21.3%
Austin	21.2%	→ 11.9%	22.9%	→ 22.9%	Kansas City	1.5%	→ 1.1%	53.8%	→ 56.0%	Providence	9.3%	→ 6.8%	22.7%	→ 27.2%
Baltimore	15.3%	→ 10.2%	19.9%	→ 24.1%	Las Vegas	1.2%	→ 1.1%	64.8%	→ 53.9%	Raleigh	6.1%	→ 3.9%	30.0%	→ 25.6%
Birmingham	6.0%	→ 3.5%	42.4%	→ 47.1%	Los Angeles	26.4%	→ 20.6%	11.8%	→ 14.1%	Richmond	8.5%	→ 5.9%	26.9%	→ 27.4%
Boston	13.4%	→ 9.7%	14.9%	→ 18.0%	Louisville	4.8%	→ 3.4%	41.0%	→ 39.8%	Riverside	11.7%	→ 8.9%	20.9%	→ 21.2%
Buffalo	5.1%	→ 3.6%	45.0%	→ 49.0%	Memphis	5.3%	→ 2.9%	58.3%	→ 66.1%	Sacramento	8.2%	→ 5.2%	38.5%	→ 40.3%
Charlotte	4.7%	→ 2.6%	47.9%	→ 43.5%	Miami	10.3%	→ 7.3%	30.5%	→ 33.0%	Saint Louis	6.9%	→ 4.4%	40.5%	→ 44.1%
Chicago	7.7%	→ 3.8%	47.7%	→ 52.9%	Milwaukee	4.1%	→ 2.5%	52.8%	→ 58.5%	Salt Lake City	6.6%	→ 4.6%	29.0%	→ 28.6%
Cincinnati	5.8%	→ 2.7%	53.0%	→ 58.4%	Minneapolis	4.6%	→ 2.9%	34.5%	→ 37.9%	San Antonio	14.9%	→ 11.5%	19.9%	→ 20.0%
Cleveland	2.8%	→ 1.9%	63.6%	→ 68.2%	Nashville	8.3%	→ 4.5%	32.1%	→ 33.0%	San Diego	20.3%	→ 14.1%	14.3%	→ 17.6%
Columbus	4.8%	→ 3.9%	51.2%	→ 52.9%	New Orleans	14.2%	→ 10.4%	27.6%	→ 35.4%	San Francisco	13.4%	→ 10.2%	18.5%	→ 22.1%
Dallas	6.9%	→ 4.1%	42.5%	→ 43.2%	New York	21.8%	→ 16.2%	17.6%	→ 22.1%	San Jose	7.5%	→ 5.7%	21.6%	→ 22.1%
Denver	11.1%	→ 6.3%	32.1%	→ 35.1%	Oklahoma City	13.5%	→ 9.6%	26.8%	→ 30.6%	Seattle	14.0%	→ 9.1%	16.1%	→ 18.1%
Detroit	0.4%	→ 0.4%	74.2%	→ 77.1%	Orlando	6.0%	→ 3.7%	40.1%	→ 34.8%	Tampa	7.2%	→ 6.1%	38.3%	→ 37.7%
Hartford	11.0%	→ 6.4%	29.8%	→ 34.8%	Philadelphia	11.9%	→ 7.1%	35.4%	→ 40.9%	Virginia Beach	17.4%	→ 11.5%	15.7%	→ 17.5%
Houston	11.9%	→ 8.0%	31.1%	→ 31.6%	Phoenix	8.3%	→ 6.7%	50.8%	→ 50.3%	Washington DC	22.0%	→ 12.4%	12.2%	→ 14.5%
Indianapolis	2.1%	→ 1.0%	66.5%	→ 64.2%	Pittsburgh	6.7%	→ 5.1%	26.2%	→ 31.9%	NATIONAL	13.2%	→ 8.5%	30.5%	→ 34.5%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 4: Share of Population in Extreme Poverty Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	9.2%	→ 4.6%	38.7%	→ 38.3%	Jacksonville	6.7%	→ 5.1%	41.3%	→ 38.8%	Portland	13.1%	→ 7.6%	17.4%	→ 21.3%
Austin	22.6%	→ 13.8%	23.4%	→ 21.8%	Kansas City	1.7%	→ 1.2%	54.4%	→ 56.1%	Providence	8.5%	→ 6.9%	22.4%	→ 24.9%
Baltimore	15.5%	→ 10.8%	19.8%	→ 22.3%	Las Vegas	1.4%	→ 1.4%	62.8%	→ 52.7%	Raleigh	6.5%	→ 3.5%	31.0%	→ 24.9%
Birmingham	6.0%	→ 3.6%	43.5%	→ 47.7%	Los Angeles	25.6%	→ 20.1%	11.7%	→ 14.1%	Richmond	8.0%	→ 7.0%	26.5%	→ 24.8%
Boston	13.1%	→ 9.5%	15.0%	→ 17.3%	Louisville	5.0%	→ 3.3%	40.5%	→ 39.8%	Riverside	11.6%	→ 8.4%	20.3%	→ 21.4%
Buffalo	5.3%	→ 3.6%	44.9%	→ 49.6%	Memphis	5.5%	→ 3.1%	59.2%	→ 66.1%	Sacramento	8.0%	→ 4.7%	38.7%	→ 39.2%
Charlotte	4.7%	→ 3.1%	48.3%	→ 42.7%	Miami	10.6%	→ 7.9%	29.6%	→ 32.2%	Saint Louis	7.6%	→ 4.4%	39.8%	→ 42.4%
Chicago	8.3%	→ 4.1%	47.2%	→ 51.6%	Milwaukee	4.3%	→ 2.4%	51.5%	→ 58.1%	Salt Lake City	5.9%	→ 5.0%	30.5%	→ 27.9%
Cincinnati	5.9%	→ 3.1%	53.0%	→ 58.0%	Minneapolis	4.7%	→ 2.7%	34.0%	→ 35.9%	San Antonio	13.9%	→ 11.5%	20.3%	→ 19.9%
Cleveland	3.0%	→ 2.1%	63.3%	→ 68.5%	Nashville	9.5%	→ 4.9%	31.5%	→ 31.4%	San Diego	19.7%	→ 14.2%	14.8%	→ 16.8%
Columbus	5.5%	→ 3.9%	51.1%	→ 53.3%	New Orleans	14.7%	→ 10.6%	26.6%	→ 36.2%	San Francisco	13.1%	→ 9.9%	17.6%	→ 20.1%
Dallas	7.4%	→ 4.5%	41.8%	→ 40.2%	New York	22.7%	→ 17.1%	17.0%	→ 20.7%	San Jose	7.1%	→ 6.1%	19.0%	→ 19.1%
Denver	10.9%	→ 6.4%	31.5%	→ 34.5%	Oklahoma City	13.6%	→ 9.5%	27.7%	→ 28.4%	Seattle	13.3%	→ 8.9%	16.4%	→ 17.0%
Detroit	0.4%	→ 0.5%	74.3%	→ 77.3%	Orlando	5.7%	→ 4.0%	41.1%	→ 32.9%	Tampa	7.2%	→ 6.3%	38.5%	→ 37.1%
Hartford	11.6%	→ 6.6%	30.1%	→ 35.0%	Philadelphia	12.1%	→ 7.9%	34.8%	→ 39.6%	Virginia Beach	18.8%	→ 11.2%	16.1%	→ 17.8%
Houston	11.9%	→ 8.5%	30.2%	→ 29.7%	Phoenix	8.4%	→ 7.2%	50.5%	→ 49.8%	Washington DC	22.1%	→ 12.8%	12.2%	→ 13.4%
Indianapolis	2.4%	→ 1.0%	65.8%	→ 64.1%	Pittsburgh	6.5%	→ 5.2%	27.1%	→ 31.4%	NATIONAL	13.5%	→ 8.7%	30.2%	→ 33.8%

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 5: Share of American Indian Population Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining	
2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Atlanta	4.9% → 4.4%	31.3% → 24.9%	Jacksonville	5.9% → 7.9%	35.8% → 27.7%	Portland	8.8% → 8.8%	19.7% → 20.7%			
Austin	11.1% → 9.2%	17.4% → 7.5%	Kansas City	1.5% → 1.9%	46.3% → 34.1%	Providence	8.1% → 5.1%	17.9% → 10.3%			
Baltimore	12.5% → 6.2%	15.9% → 28.6%	Las Vegas	1.4% → 1.0%	53.7% → 39.1%	Raleigh	4.7% → 9.3%	19.5% → 15.6%			
Birmingham	5.6% → 0.4%	35.6% → 29.5%	Los Angeles	16.4% → 15.9%	12.8% → 12.1%	Richmond	6.6% → 7.1%	17.1% → 13.9%			
Boston	8.5% → 12.2%	18.0% → 15.5%	Louisville	4.0% → 8.2%	30.1% → 23.4%	Riverside	8.6% → 7.6%	26.1% → 18.0%			
Buffalo	3.1% → 1.9%	55.6% → 59.1%	Memphis	3.7% → 3.6%	49.9% → 32.7%	Sacramento	7.0% → 6.1%	36.5% → 30.3%			
Charlotte	3.5% → 2.3%	27.5% → 23.2%	Miami	5.9% → 7.0%	31.6% → 29.3%	Saint Louis	2.4% → 2.2%	38.9% → 33.9%			
Chicago	3.2% → 3.4%	44.9% → 38.3%	Milwaukee	1.3% → 1.9%	55.0% → 49.3%	Salt Lake City	6.8% → 9.4%	32.8% → 26.0%			
Cincinnati	3.7% → 6.4%	48.1% → 38.3%	Minneapolis	5.1% → 4.3%	28.8% → 30.7%	San Antonio	14.8% → 14.9%	16.3% → 12.3%			
Cleveland	3.0% → 2.3%	62.0% → 50.7%	Nashville	5.2% → 2.4%	27.8% → 23.2%	San Diego	10.2% → 7.6%	23.7% → 22.7%			
Columbus	2.6% → 3.1%	46.4% → 44.3%	New Orleans	5.4% → 11.1%	25.5% → 22.3%	San Francisco	8.3% → 7.1%	14.7% → 17.5%			
Dallas	4.8% → 5.3%	31.8% → 21.5%	New York	15.0% → 17.8%	18.0% → 16.7%	San Jose	6.2% → 8.3%	15.4% → 11.1%			
Denver	7.5% → 2.7%	29.6% → 27.2%	Oklahoma City	15.9% → 15.7%	22.4% → 14.8%	Seattle	9.1% → 8.6%	14.8% → 13.1%			
Detroit	0.4% → 0.8%	64.7% → 65.1%	Orlando	1.6% → 2.2%	36.2% → 19.9%	Tampa	5.1% → 9.3%	37.0% → 25.9%			
Hartford	3.8% → 2.1%	18.7% → 16.7%	Philadelphia	9.3% → 11.5%	31.3% → 28.9%	Virginia Beach	9.8% → 9.0%	18.8% → 18.8%			
Houston	9.3% → 15.0%	19.4% → 21.7%	Phoenix	16.0% → 15.8%	39.9% → 33.6%	Washington DC	10.9% → 10.0%	14.1% → 12.8%			
Indianapolis	0.9% → 0.3%	54.8% → 47.2%	Pittsburgh	7.7% → 8.6%	24.5% → 22.9%	NATIONAL	9.1% → 9.9%	29.2% → 25.2%			

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 6: Share of Asian Population Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining	
2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
Atlanta	4.1% → 6.1%	41.0% → 23.2%	Jacksonville	1.9% → 6.3%	35.5% → 23.8%	Portland	6.4% → 5.5%	14.0% → 10.2%			
Austin	9.6% → 7.5%	22.6% → 9.3%	Kansas City	1.0% → 2.6%	41.2% → 30.0%	Providence	8.2% → 7.7%	20.7% → 15.0%			
Baltimore	6.7% → 8.1%	11.6% → 7.2%	Las Vegas	0.6% → 4.1%	51.3% → 22.3%	Raleigh	3.2% → 9.4%	15.3% → 7.5%			
Birmingham	0.9% → 4.6%	41.5% → 16.1%	Los Angeles	15.2% → 15.3%	12.2% → 10.6%	Richmond	3.4% → 3.9%	23.5% → 13.6%			
Boston	7.3% → 6.9%	15.8% → 12.6%	Louisville	1.7% → 2.7%	36.9% → 24.2%	Riverside	5.6% → 14.1%	16.7% → 9.3%			
Buffalo	2.4% → 1.4%	30.1% → 42.0%	Memphis	1.3% → 3.0%	54.3% → 24.5%	Sacramento	5.2% → 8.2%	36.0% → 23.5%			
Charlotte	1.6% → 2.9%	37.6% → 18.0%	Miami	4.6% → 6.4%	26.8% → 19.7%	Saint Louis	4.3% → 4.2%	30.2% → 23.6%			
Chicago	2.1% → 4.3%	38.3% → 29.1%	Milwaukee	3.7% → 2.1%	43.7% → 34.4%	Salt Lake City	4.5% → 7.3%	32.5% → 22.5%			
Cincinnati	2.1% → 8.4%	45.5% → 28.5%	Minneapolis	2.6% → 1.3%	40.7% → 35.0%	San Antonio	5.8% → 7.2%	18.4% → 9.3%			
Cleveland	1.5% → 3.0%	49.4% → 40.3%	Nashville	4.5% → 4.8%	30.2% → 16.7%	San Diego	11.5% → 10.1%	16.0% → 11.3%			
Columbus	2.9% → 4.5%	36.8% → 23.4%	New Orleans	6.7% → 6.6%	25.3% → 23.9%	San Francisco	7.7% → 8.9%	12.8% → 10.1%			
Dallas	2.3% → 5.0%	37.5% → 18.7%	New York	9.8% → 11.2%	18.1% → 15.8%	San Jose	3.0% → 4.1%	18.7% → 13.6%			
Denver	3.1% → 3.8%	31.1% → 18.6%	Oklahoma City	7.5% → 11.2%	23.8% → 12.1%	Seattle	10.4% → 10.5%	14.2% → 10.3%			
Detroit	0.4% → 2.4%	49.9% → 36.8%	Orlando	1.4% → 4.1%	35.4% → 17.8%	Tampa	3.4% → 7.9%	35.8% → 21.6%			
Hartford	2.5% → 3.2%	21.7% → 14.2%	Philadelphia	11.6% → 10.8%	25.4% → 20.6%	Virginia Beach	10.5% → 12.3%	12.7% → 11.8%			
Houston	3.9% → 14.5%	25.1% → 11.6%	Phoenix	1.7% → 10.3%	47.4% → 26.2%	Washington DC	7.3% → 8.8%	9.5% → 5.8%			
Indianapolis	0.7% → 1.1%	43.3% → 28.0%	Pittsburgh	5.8% → 7.5%	19.7% → 17.5%	NATIONAL	8.1% → 9.2%	21.0% → 15.6%			

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 7: Share of Black Population Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	5.9%	→ 3.4%	47.6%	→ 34.8%	Jacksonville	3.4%	→ 3.1%	52.0%	→ 42.4%	Portland	30.3%	→ 14.4%	8.9%	→ 13.7%
Austin	16.5%	→ 9.8%	25.0%	→ 14.8%	Kansas City	0.7%	→ 1.0%	65.5%	→ 59.1%	Providence	10.6%	→ 9.2%	23.5%	→ 25.2%
Baltimore	10.0%	→ 8.7%	21.8%	→ 20.4%	Las Vegas	1.3%	→ 2.0%	58.3%	→ 37.9%	Raleigh	4.9%	→ 4.6%	33.3%	→ 22.5%
Birmingham	4.1%	→ 4.3%	51.0%	→ 50.1%	Los Angeles	25.3%	→ 24.1%	10.5%	→ 10.8%	Richmond	7.3%	→ 5.8%	28.6%	→ 23.8%
Boston	13.4%	→ 11.2%	19.4%	→ 16.9%	Louisville	2.6%	→ 2.2%	55.4%	→ 49.1%	Riverside	9.2%	→ 10.5%	21.0%	→ 16.8%
Buffalo	4.3%	→ 3.5%	51.9%	→ 54.5%	Memphis	3.5%	→ 2.9%	64.8%	→ 59.9%	Sacramento	6.5%	→ 6.4%	42.1%	→ 35.9%
Charlotte	4.5%	→ 2.8%	52.2%	→ 36.0%	Miami	10.6%	→ 8.4%	29.8%	→ 28.8%	Saint Louis	6.3%	→ 5.7%	52.6%	→ 54.2%
Chicago	6.1%	→ 5.0%	60.0%	→ 57.5%	Milwaukee	4.5%	→ 3.8%	56.7%	→ 57.4%	Salt Lake City	7.2%	→ 6.8%	30.8%	→ 23.6%
Cincinnati	4.1%	→ 2.6%	68.5%	→ 70.0%	Minneapolis	5.9%	→ 4.1%	41.2%	→ 42.3%	San Antonio	6.5%	→ 8.3%	27.0%	→ 18.4%
Cleveland	1.8%	→ 2.0%	74.0%	→ 73.6%	Nashville	9.2%	→ 5.2%	40.3%	→ 33.0%	San Diego	22.5%	→ 18.4%	14.2%	→ 12.1%
Columbus	3.6%	→ 5.0%	63.4%	→ 55.0%	New Orleans	12.4%	→ 10.9%	33.4%	→ 34.8%	San Francisco	14.1%	→ 12.2%	21.3%	→ 19.9%
Dallas	3.9%	→ 4.5%	47.2%	→ 34.0%	New York	21.3%	→ 20.2%	18.8%	→ 17.7%	San Jose	5.8%	→ 6.8%	19.4%	→ 15.0%
Denver	12.9%	→ 7.4%	38.5%	→ 36.2%	Oklahoma City	10.4%	→ 10.2%	28.2%	→ 26.1%	Seattle	14.2%	→ 11.0%	18.4%	→ 17.1%
Detroit	0.3%	→ 0.4%	81.6%	→ 79.2%	Orlando	7.8%	→ 5.8%	42.5%	→ 33.6%	Tampa	7.4%	→ 7.6%	40.1%	→ 32.6%
Hartford	10.1%	→ 8.5%	29.4%	→ 28.2%	Philadelphia	8.2%	→ 6.0%	43.8%	→ 44.1%	Virginia Beach	13.4%	→ 12.9%	15.5%	→ 14.1%
Houston	10.0%	→ 10.7%	30.1%	→ 19.9%	Phoenix	8.5%	→ 11.8%	50.2%	→ 33.0%	Washington DC	16.0%	→ 12.5%	17.3%	→ 14.4%
Indianapolis	2.6%	→ 1.5%	77.3%	→ 65.4%	Pittsburgh	5.3%	→ 4.3%	39.0%	→ 43.3%	NATIONAL	10.4%	→ 8.7%	38.7%	→ 34.5%

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 8: Share of Hispanic Population Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	4.3%	→ 2.8%	47.4%	→ 37.3%	Jacksonville	3.7%	→ 5.9%	35.8%	→ 24.8%	Portland	7.3%	→ 5.3%	23.8%	→ 20.4%
Austin	14.0%	→ 9.9%	20.8%	→ 16.1%	Kansas City	0.9%	→ 1.5%	53.4%	→ 51.5%	Providence	13.0%	→ 9.6%	22.8%	→ 24.7%
Baltimore	10.3%	→ 9.6%	14.7%	→ 16.3%	Las Vegas	0.4%	→ 1.6%	66.9%	→ 49.1%	Raleigh	3.7%	→ 3.7%	30.6%	→ 20.1%
Birmingham	1.6%	→ 2.8%	36.3%	→ 34.2%	Los Angeles	23.1%	→ 21.2%	13.3%	→ 12.7%	Richmond	3.2%	→ 3.3%	28.0%	→ 27.9%
Boston	16.9%	→ 13.5%	18.2%	→ 17.5%	Louisville	3.3%	→ 3.2%	34.0%	→ 31.1%	Riverside	12.0%	→ 12.0%	20.4%	→ 16.3%
Buffalo	12.8%	→ 7.8%	39.2%	→ 42.2%	Memphis	1.6%	→ 2.3%	70.5%	→ 63.8%	Sacramento	6.0%	→ 6.1%	38.4%	→ 33.1%
Charlotte	1.3%	→ 2.1%	57.7%	→ 37.8%	Miami	5.7%	→ 6.6%	33.3%	→ 27.6%	Saint Louis	4.1%	→ 4.0%	36.2%	→ 36.9%
Chicago	4.9%	→ 2.9%	51.4%	→ 50.3%	Milwaukee	0.9%	→ 0.8%	63.6%	→ 63.9%	Salt Lake City	5.8%	→ 4.6%	33.1%	→ 27.5%
Cincinnati	3.3%	→ 4.4%	46.9%	→ 50.7%	Minneapolis	4.3%	→ 2.8%	37.6%	→ 35.9%	San Antonio	12.8%	→ 13.4%	18.8%	→ 15.0%
Cleveland	2.4%	→ 2.8%	70.8%	→ 69.3%	Nashville	4.0%	→ 3.1%	44.3%	→ 35.3%	San Diego	16.4%	→ 13.6%	16.7%	→ 15.7%
Columbus	3.3%	→ 2.9%	51.6%	→ 46.9%	New Orleans	8.1%	→ 8.1%	26.8%	→ 26.4%	San Francisco	7.7%	→ 7.7%	22.8%	→ 22.0%
Dallas	5.6%	→ 4.8%	44.9%	→ 39.5%	New York	18.2%	→ 15.8%	20.7%	→ 19.4%	San Jose	6.7%	→ 6.6%	25.8%	→ 23.1%
Denver	8.5%	→ 4.9%	34.3%	→ 32.9%	Oklahoma City	10.2%	→ 9.2%	34.4%	→ 37.0%	Seattle	9.0%	→ 6.1%	19.2%	→ 18.3%
Detroit	0.2%	→ 0.7%	72.0%	→ 66.7%	Orlando	2.6%	→ 2.8%	41.1%	→ 27.1%	Tampa	5.6%	→ 7.8%	39.9%	→ 32.1%
Hartford	9.6%	→ 6.4%	39.0%	→ 36.8%	Philadelphia	10.4%	→ 8.3%	37.8%	→ 37.9%	Virginia Beach	12.4%	→ 13.7%	15.3%	→ 10.9%
Houston	10.8%	→ 10.1%	32.3%	→ 26.2%	Phoenix	6.5%	→ 8.1%	55.0%	→ 45.5%	Washington DC	14.6%	→ 9.9%	12.6%	→ 12.1%
Indianapolis	1.1%	→ 0.8%	66.0%	→ 59.8%	Pittsburgh	6.4%	→ 8.1%	24.9%	→ 22.3%	NATIONAL	12.9%	→ 10.7%	28.1%	→ 26.0%

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 9: Share of White Population Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			Economically Expanding		Economically Declining	
	2000	2016	2000	2016		2000	2016	2000	2016		2000	2016	2000	2016
Atlanta	3.8%	→ 6.3%	20.5%	→ 13.9%	Jacksonville	6.1%	→ 11.2%	29.0%	→ 21.0%	Portland	6.7%	→ 7.9%	16.2%	→ 13.4%
Austin	9.1%	→ 11.0%	12.8%	→ 7.9%	Kansas City	1.7%	→ 3.2%	34.1%	→ 26.5%	Providence	2.9%	→ 3.0%	16.5%	→ 15.0%
Baltimore	6.6%	→ 7.7%	13.4%	→ 10.9%	Las Vegas	0.9%	→ 3.9%	50.2%	→ 29.1%	Raleigh	4.0%	→ 6.1%	12.3%	→ 8.9%
Birmingham	3.9%	→ 6.1%	32.2%	→ 23.3%	Los Angeles	9.3%	→ 10.8%	10.4%	→ 8.8%	Richmond	5.4%	→ 7.6%	13.7%	→ 10.5%
Boston	5.5%	→ 6.1%	8.6%	→ 7.2%	Louisville	4.1%	→ 4.6%	24.6%	→ 19.4%	Riverside	7.6%	→ 9.7%	21.0%	→ 15.0%
Buffalo	2.9%	→ 3.3%	28.9%	→ 25.0%	Memphis	4.8%	→ 8.9%	43.3%	→ 29.3%	Sacramento	4.1%	→ 5.9%	32.4%	→ 25.6%
Charlotte	1.9%	→ 4.0%	24.6%	→ 16.7%	Miami	3.5%	→ 5.9%	28.4%	→ 22.2%	Saint Louis	2.2%	→ 3.1%	29.6%	→ 23.5%
Chicago	1.8%	→ 2.9%	33.8%	→ 26.8%	Milwaukee	0.6%	→ 1.1%	35.1%	→ 29.6%	Salt Lake City	4.6%	→ 8.3%	22.0%	→ 15.6%
Cincinnati	2.2%	→ 2.9%	38.8%	→ 31.9%	Minneapolis	1.5%	→ 2.2%	24.9%	→ 19.4%	San Antonio	11.0%	→ 13.8%	14.4%	→ 9.5%
Cleveland	1.2%	→ 1.9%	47.3%	→ 40.8%	Nashville	3.9%	→ 4.4%	21.3%	→ 15.2%	San Diego	9.5%	→ 10.6%	12.9%	→ 10.9%
Columbus	2.6%	→ 3.6%	33.1%	→ 25.4%	New Orleans	8.2%	→ 11.7%	23.3%	→ 16.6%	San Francisco	6.0%	→ 8.0%	9.8%	→ 7.7%
Dallas	3.6%	→ 7.4%	28.4%	→ 18.0%	New York	6.3%	→ 8.7%	12.5%	→ 10.7%	San Jose	2.9%	→ 3.5%	8.2%	→ 6.7%
Denver	4.5%	→ 6.9%	24.8%	→ 17.6%	Oklahoma City	12.0%	→ 13.7%	19.4%	→ 14.1%	Seattle	7.0%	→ 8.9%	10.9%	→ 8.5%
Detroit	0.5%	→ 1.0%	52.8%	→ 46.7%	Orlando	2.8%	→ 4.5%	31.1%	→ 21.9%	Tampa	3.9%	→ 6.9%	31.2%	→ 24.7%
Hartford	1.8%	→ 2.1%	15.8%	→ 13.9%	Philadelphia	4.9%	→ 6.3%	19.7%	→ 15.8%	Virginia Beach	9.2%	→ 10.9%	11.6%	→ 9.4%
Houston	8.1%	→ 15.2%	16.7%	→ 10.1%	Phoenix	2.6%	→ 7.8%	43.2%	→ 28.3%	Washington DC	7.1%	→ 11.4%	6.2%	→ 4.2%
Indianapolis	1.3%	→ 1.8%	42.0%	→ 31.1%	Pittsburgh	7.2%	→ 8.6%	18.8%	→ 16.4%	NATIONAL	4.7%	→ 6.7%	23.2%	→ 18.0%

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 10: Share of Population with a Bachelor's Degree Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			Economically Expanding		Economically Declining	
	2000	2016	2000	2016		2000	2016	2000	2016		2000	2016	2000	2016
Atlanta	5.1%	→ 8.0%	23.0%	→ 15.2%	Jacksonville	4.5%	→ 11.7%	29.6%	→ 18.6%	Portland	7.6%	→ 10.6%	12.4%	→ 9.6%
Austin	10.5%	→ 12.9%	11.9%	→ 6.9%	Kansas City	1.6%	→ 3.7%	27.6%	→ 20.7%	Providence	2.7%	→ 3.5%	11.3%	→ 10.4%
Baltimore	6.5%	→ 9.9%	8.6%	→ 7.6%	Las Vegas	1.2%	→ 5.0%	44.2%	→ 23.3%	Raleigh	4.4%	→ 7.8%	12.0%	→ 7.4%
Birmingham	2.0%	→ 5.6%	29.8%	→ 21.1%	Los Angeles	10.6%	→ 13.7%	9.5%	→ 8.1%	Richmond	5.5%	→ 7.4%	13.0%	→ 9.8%
Boston	5.2%	→ 7.0%	7.1%	→ 6.4%	Louisville	3.0%	→ 4.1%	21.9%	→ 17.4%	Riverside	6.2%	→ 12.1%	17.6%	→ 11.9%
Buffalo	2.7%	→ 3.1%	21.3%	→ 19.6%	Memphis	3.1%	→ 6.2%	41.3%	→ 29.2%	Sacramento	5.0%	→ 8.3%	29.7%	→ 20.7%
Charlotte	2.8%	→ 5.9%	20.1%	→ 12.1%	Miami	4.5%	→ 7.9%	24.4%	→ 19.6%	Saint Louis	2.9%	→ 4.9%	25.2%	→ 20.6%
Chicago	3.1%	→ 5.6%	29.4%	→ 24.3%	Milwaukee	1.2%	→ 2.2%	30.9%	→ 25.9%	Salt Lake City	4.6%	→ 9.1%	19.1%	→ 13.9%
Cincinnati	1.8%	→ 4.1%	34.9%	→ 27.4%	Minneapolis	1.5%	→ 2.4%	22.1%	→ 18.3%	San Antonio	6.7%	→ 10.6%	14.8%	→ 9.0%
Cleveland	1.1%	→ 2.6%	39.8%	→ 33.8%	Nashville	4.7%	→ 6.1%	17.0%	→ 11.8%	San Diego	10.0%	→ 12.7%	10.6%	→ 8.4%
Columbus	4.3%	→ 6.6%	23.7%	→ 17.4%	New Orleans	11.9%	→ 17.5%	22.3%	→ 16.4%	San Francisco	8.1%	→ 10.3%	7.1%	→ 6.4%
Dallas	3.5%	→ 8.2%	26.0%	→ 15.9%	New York	7.9%	→ 12.6%	11.1%	→ 9.4%	San Jose	2.8%	→ 4.4%	7.8%	→ 7.1%
Denver	5.5%	→ 8.7%	19.9%	→ 14.4%	Oklahoma City	9.4%	→ 12.1%	17.1%	→ 11.4%	Seattle	8.8%	→ 12.3%	6.9%	→ 5.3%
Detroit	0.4%	→ 1.3%	44.9%	→ 38.8%	Orlando	2.3%	→ 5.3%	28.8%	→ 18.5%	Tampa	2.8%	→ 7.6%	26.5%	→ 19.8%
Hartford	2.1%	→ 2.7%	12.4%	→ 11.0%	Philadelphia	5.6%	→ 8.5%	15.4%	→ 13.3%	Virginia Beach	8.5%	→ 11.2%	10.4%	→ 7.8%
Houston	8.0%	→ 18.7%	16.5%	→ 9.2%	Phoenix	1.9%	→ 8.0%	35.8%	→ 23.1%	Washington DC	8.6%	→ 13.4%	6.4%	→ 4.5%
Indianapolis	1.9%	→ 2.7%	34.0%	→ 23.6%	Pittsburgh	7.2%	→ 10.0%	16.5%	→ 13.9%	NATIONAL	5.7%	→ 9.2%	18.1%	→ 13.8%

Includes population completing education above a bachelor's degree.

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 11: Share of Population without a Bachelor's Degree Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			Economically Expanding		Economically Declining	
	2000	2016	2000	2016		2000	2016	2000	2016		2000	2016	2000	2016
Atlanta	4.1%	→ 3.5%	32.9%	→ 28.0%	Jacksonville	5.8%	→ 7.9%	35.1%	→ 28.4%	Portland	7.7%	→ 6.9%	17.7%	→ 16.3%
Austin	11.3%	→ 9.4%	17.3%	→ 12.9%	Kansas City	1.4%	→ 2.1%	43.4%	→ 38.8%	Providence	4.2%	→ 4.8%	19.0%	→ 18.6%
Baltimore	8.2%	→ 7.7%	18.1%	→ 17.0%	Las Vegas	0.9%	→ 2.6%	55.9%	→ 38.4%	Raleigh	4.1%	→ 4.3%	21.9%	→ 17.0%
Birmingham	4.5%	→ 5.5%	39.2%	→ 34.7%	Los Angeles	18.1%	→ 18.6%	12.1%	→ 11.7%	Richmond	6.6%	→ 6.8%	19.9%	→ 17.8%
Boston	7.4%	→ 7.8%	11.6%	→ 11.2%	Louisville	4.1%	→ 4.4%	30.2%	→ 26.1%	Riverside	9.7%	→ 11.4%	21.4%	→ 16.4%
Buffalo	3.6%	→ 3.6%	34.1%	→ 32.6%	Memphis	4.7%	→ 5.7%	55.2%	→ 49.0%	Sacramento	4.7%	→ 5.4%	35.4%	→ 30.7%
Charlotte	2.5%	→ 2.4%	36.1%	→ 29.2%	Miami	5.7%	→ 6.4%	32.3%	→ 28.7%	Saint Louis	2.9%	→ 3.1%	36.5%	→ 33.5%
Chicago	3.0%	→ 2.5%	45.4%	→ 42.9%	Milwaukee	1.1%	→ 1.3%	42.4%	→ 41.5%	Salt Lake City	4.8%	→ 6.6%	24.8%	→ 20.3%
Cincinnati	6.1%	→ 2.6%	44.5%	→ 40.7%	Minneapolis	2.0%	→ 2.3%	29.0%	→ 26.3%	San Antonio	12.2%	→ 13.5%	18.2%	→ 14.5%
Cleveland	1.3%	→ 1.8%	56.2%	→ 53.1%	Nashville	4.7%	→ 3.8%	27.3%	→ 22.9%	San Diego	13.5%	→ 12.7%	15.4%	→ 14.6%
Columbus	2.4%	→ 2.7%	41.7%	→ 36.9%	New Orleans	9.6%	→ 9.6%	28.6%	→ 25.8%	San Francisco	7.3%	→ 7.5%	16.4%	→ 16.5%
Dallas	4.3%	→ 5.4%	37.1%	→ 30.4%	New York	12.5%	→ 12.9%	17.1%	→ 17.0%	San Jose	4.5%	→ 5.1%	17.9%	→ 18.4%
Denver	6.1%	→ 5.9%	30.5%	→ 26.3%	Oklahoma City	12.4%	→ 13.4%	22.3%	→ 19.3%	Seattle	8.0%	→ 7.6%	13.8%	→ 13.2%
Detroit	0.4%	→ 0.7%	64.0%	→ 60.2%	Orlando	3.8%	→ 4.0%	35.4%	→ 27.9%	Tampa	4.6%	→ 6.8%	34.6%	→ 29.6%
Hartford	3.6%	→ 3.8%	20.9%	→ 20.7%	Philadelphia	6.0%	→ 6.0%	28.7%	→ 28.4%	Virginia Beach	10.5%	→ 11.8%	13.7%	→ 12.0%
Houston	9.7%	→ 10.4%	25.2%	→ 20.7%	Phoenix	4.4%	→ 7.8%	47.6%	→ 36.8%	Washington DC	11.6%	→ 10.2%	11.6%	→ 10.7%
Indianapolis	1.4%	→ 1.3%	51.4%	→ 44.6%	Pittsburgh	7.1%	→ 7.4%	21.4%	→ 20.7%	NATIONAL	7.4%	→ 7.7%	28.4%	→ 25.4%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 12: Share of Families with Children Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			Economically Expanding		Economically Declining	
	2000	2016	2000	2016		2000	2016	2000	2016		2000	2016	2000	2016
Atlanta	3.2%	→ 4.0%	31.1%	→ 23.2%	Jacksonville	4.9%	→ 8.9%	34.1%	→ 24.7%	Portland	6.6%	→ 6.4%	16.3%	→ 13.6%
Austin	8.8%	→ 9.1%	15.5%	→ 10.0%	Kansas City	1.5%	→ 3.2%	38.0%	→ 31.5%	Providence	4.3%	→ 4.3%	17.7%	→ 18.1%
Baltimore	6.8%	→ 7.2%	15.6%	→ 13.2%	Las Vegas	0.7%	→ 3.1%	54.2%	→ 33.6%	Raleigh	3.7%	→ 5.5%	17.5%	→ 11.6%
Birmingham	3.7%	→ 5.2%	38.5%	→ 31.3%	Los Angeles	17.7%	→ 16.9%	12.1%	→ 11.0%	Richmond	4.8%	→ 5.3%	18.2%	→ 14.8%
Boston	6.9%	→ 6.8%	10.2%	→ 9.3%	Louisville	3.9%	→ 4.1%	28.7%	→ 23.5%	Riverside	8.9%	→ 11.0%	20.1%	→ 14.9%
Buffalo	3.3%	→ 3.4%	33.0%	→ 31.6%	Memphis	3.9%	→ 5.7%	54.5%	→ 45.3%	Sacramento	4.4%	→ 6.6%	34.5%	→ 27.0%
Charlotte	2.2%	→ 2.9%	32.1%	→ 22.0%	Miami	5.5%	→ 6.5%	29.6%	→ 25.1%	Saint Louis	2.8%	→ 3.4%	33.9%	→ 29.2%
Chicago	2.7%	→ 2.8%	42.6%	→ 37.6%	Milwaukee	1.1%	→ 1.1%	41.5%	→ 40.4%	Salt Lake City	4.7%	→ 8.0%	22.9%	→ 16.6%
Cincinnati	2.2%	→ 3.1%	41.6%	→ 36.4%	Minneapolis	1.8%	→ 2.1%	26.3%	→ 22.7%	San Antonio	11.3%	→ 13.1%	17.1%	→ 12.5%
Cleveland	1.4%	→ 2.2%	52.8%	→ 48.9%	Nashville	4.4%	→ 3.9%	23.6%	→ 18.7%	San Diego	11.3%	→ 10.1%	15.6%	→ 12.9%
Columbus	2.0%	→ 3.0%	37.5%	→ 30.6%	New Orleans	8.3%	→ 9.2%	28.3%	→ 24.8%	San Francisco	6.0%	→ 6.9%	15.3%	→ 13.0%
Dallas	3.5%	→ 6.1%	35.1%	→ 26.2%	New York	12.0%	→ 12.1%	16.0%	→ 15.0%	San Jose	3.7%	→ 4.2%	15.5%	→ 13.2%
Denver	4.4%	→ 5.4%	27.1%	→ 21.0%	Oklahoma City	11.2%	→ 12.3%	20.7%	→ 17.9%	Seattle	6.1%	→ 7.0%	12.5%	→ 10.2%
Detroit	0.5%	→ 1.0%	60.2%	→ 53.9%	Orlando	3.1%	→ 3.9%	35.5%	→ 24.2%	Tampa	4.5%	→ 7.6%	33.1%	→ 25.7%
Hartford	3.7%	→ 3.7%	18.9%	→ 18.4%	Philadelphia	5.3%	→ 5.6%	26.6%	→ 24.4%	Virginia Beach	11.6%	→ 13.0%	13.2%	→ 11.3%
Houston	8.0%	→ 12.7%	24.2%	→ 17.7%	Phoenix	3.7%	→ 9.3%	48.1%	→ 33.2%	Washington DC	9.2%	→ 9.5%	10.5%	→ 8.1%
Indianapolis	1.4%	→ 1.6%	46.8%	→ 36.2%	Pittsburgh	7.1%	→ 8.6%	20.1%	→ 18.9%	NATIONAL	6.8%	→ 7.6%	26.4%	→ 21.7%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 13: Share of Families in Poverty with Children Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	7.2%	→ 2.4%	40.6%	→ 42.3%	Jacksonville	5.8%	→ 4.0%	40.8%	→ 40.7%	Portland	10.7%	→ 4.3%	18.0%	→ 24.6%
Austin	18.2%	→ 8.4%	22.5%	→ 24.5%	Kansas City	1.8%	→ 1.0%	55.4%	→ 58.5%	Providence	10.1%	→ 6.6%	25.1%	→ 30.6%
Baltimore	14.9%	→ 9.1%	20.5%	→ 26.3%	Las Vegas	0.5%	→ 0.8%	66.0%	→ 55.4%	Raleigh	6.6%	→ 3.1%	34.3%	→ 28.1%
Birmingham	5.5%	→ 2.4%	43.1%	→ 50.4%	Los Angeles	27.7%	→ 20.9%	11.6%	→ 14.6%	Richmond	6.2%	→ 3.6%	28.6%	→ 29.3%
Boston	15.3%	→ 9.7%	16.1%	→ 20.4%	Louisville	5.1%	→ 3.2%	43.2%	→ 42.6%	Riverside	11.7%	→ 8.6%	21.2%	→ 21.8%
Buffalo	5.5%	→ 4.4%	48.6%	→ 53.7%	Memphis	4.9%	→ 2.2%	60.5%	→ 70.9%	Sacramento	8.2%	→ 5.2%	38.7%	→ 41.3%
Charlotte	4.5%	→ 1.8%	48.7%	→ 46.1%	Miami	10.4%	→ 6.6%	30.1%	→ 33.7%	Saint Louis	6.6%	→ 4.1%	42.9%	→ 46.1%
Chicago	8.1%	→ 3.3%	50.0%	→ 56.8%	Milwaukee	3.9%	→ 2.2%	55.4%	→ 62.5%	Salt Lake City	5.7%	→ 4.3%	28.6%	→ 30.0%
Cincinnati	5.2%	→ 4.1%	55.4%	→ 61.4%	Minneapolis	4.8%	→ 2.4%	37.8%	→ 41.7%	San Antonio	14.8%	→ 11.4%	20.4%	→ 20.6%
Cleveland	3.1%	→ 1.9%	65.2%	→ 71.4%	Nashville	8.4%	→ 3.9%	33.0%	→ 35.5%	San Diego	20.7%	→ 13.5%	14.9%	→ 19.7%
Columbus	4.0%	→ 3.0%	54.0%	→ 57.8%	New Orleans	12.7%	→ 7.0%	28.7%	→ 39.2%	San Francisco	11.9%	→ 8.4%	21.8%	→ 28.0%
Dallas	6.6%	→ 3.6%	43.9%	→ 45.4%	New York	22.9%	→ 15.3%	17.9%	→ 23.9%	San Jose	7.1%	→ 4.7%	24.1%	→ 26.3%
Denver	10.3%	→ 4.1%	34.4%	→ 38.3%	Oklahoma City	12.2%	→ 8.5%	28.8%	→ 31.8%	Seattle	11.7%	→ 6.4%	17.8%	→ 21.2%
Detroit	0.5%	→ 0.4%	75.8%	→ 80.0%	Orlando	6.2%	→ 3.0%	42.0%	→ 35.4%	Tampa	7.2%	→ 5.8%	39.4%	→ 38.5%
Hartford	13.3%	→ 7.6%	33.1%	→ 39.3%	Philadelphia	10.8%	→ 5.2%	38.6%	→ 45.1%	Virginia Beach	19.5%	→ 12.8%	16.4%	→ 18.5%
Houston	10.6%	→ 6.8%	32.6%	→ 33.7%	Phoenix	8.2%	→ 6.3%	52.3%	→ 52.8%	Washington DC	22.5%	→ 10.4%	13.4%	→ 17.0%
Indianapolis	1.9%	→ 0.7%	71.1%	→ 66.2%	Pittsburgh	6.5%	→ 4.7%	27.2%	→ 36.5%	NATIONAL	13.3%	→ 7.6%	31.9%	→ 37.4%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 14: Share of Non-Poverty Families with Children Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	2.8%	→ 4.3%	30.1%	→ 19.3%	Jacksonville	4.7%	→ 9.9%	33.2%	→ 21.5%	Portland	6.1%	→ 6.8%	16.1%	→ 11.9%
Austin	7.8%	→ 9.2%	14.8%	→ 7.9%	Kansas City	1.5%	→ 3.6%	36.2%	→ 27.0%	Providence	3.5%	→ 3.8%	16.6%	→ 15.7%
Baltimore	5.9%	→ 6.9%	15.0%	→ 11.5%	Las Vegas	0.8%	→ 3.6%	52.7%	→ 29.0%	Raleigh	3.4%	→ 5.9%	15.7%	→ 9.0%
Birmingham	3.4%	→ 5.9%	37.7%	→ 26.6%	Los Angeles	15.5%	→ 16.0%	12.2%	→ 10.2%	Richmond	4.6%	→ 5.5%	17.0%	→ 12.3%
Boston	6.1%	→ 6.5%	9.6%	→ 7.9%	Louisville	3.7%	→ 4.3%	26.5%	→ 19.8%	Riverside	8.3%	→ 11.6%	19.9%	→ 13.1%
Buffalo	2.9%	→ 3.1%	30.3%	→ 26.7%	Memphis	3.7%	→ 6.8%	53.2%	→ 37.6%	Sacramento	3.8%	→ 6.9%	33.9%	→ 24.1%
Charlotte	1.9%	→ 3.1%	30.3%	→ 17.7%	Miami	4.6%	→ 6.5%	29.5%	→ 23.0%	Saint Louis	2.3%	→ 3.3%	32.7%	→ 26.1%
Chicago	2.1%	→ 2.7%	41.6%	→ 34.1%	Milwaukee	0.7%	→ 0.8%	39.6%	→ 35.6%	Salt Lake City	4.6%	→ 8.5%	22.4%	→ 15.0%
Cincinnati	1.9%	→ 3.3%	40.0%	→ 31.5%	Minneapolis	1.5%	→ 2.1%	25.5%	→ 20.5%	San Antonio	10.6%	→ 13.5%	16.4%	→ 10.7%
Cleveland	1.2%	→ 2.2%	51.1%	→ 43.6%	Nashville	4.0%	→ 3.9%	22.4%	→ 15.7%	San Diego	9.8%	→ 9.5%	15.8%	→ 11.7%
Columbus	1.7%	→ 3.0%	35.6%	→ 25.4%	New Orleans	7.1%	→ 9.8%	28.2%	→ 21.0%	San Francisco	5.4%	→ 6.7%	14.7%	→ 11.3%
Dallas	3.1%	→ 6.5%	33.9%	→ 22.5%	New York	10.0%	→ 11.5%	15.7%	→ 13.3%	San Jose	3.5%	→ 4.2%	14.9%	→ 12.0%
Denver	3.9%	→ 5.6%	26.5%	→ 18.8%	Oklahoma City	11.0%	→ 13.1%	19.3%	→ 15.0%	Seattle	5.6%	→ 7.1%	12.0%	→ 8.9%
Detroit	0.4%	→ 1.2%	58.1%	→ 47.5%	Orlando	2.7%	→ 4.1%	34.6%	→ 21.5%	Tampa	4.2%	→ 8.0%	32.2%	→ 23.0%
Hartford	2.7%	→ 3.2%	17.4%	→ 15.7%	Philadelphia	4.6%	→ 5.6%	25.0%	→ 20.9%	Virginia Beach	10.4%	→ 13.1%	12.7%	→ 10.0%
Houston	7.5%	→ 14.0%	22.8%	→ 14.2%	Phoenix	3.1%	→ 10.0%	47.5%	→ 28.7%	Washington DC	8.2%	→ 9.4%	10.2%	→ 7.2%
Indianapolis	1.3%	→ 1.8%	44.3%	→ 30.3%	Pittsburgh	7.1%	→ 9.3%	19.0%	→ 15.9%	NATIONAL	5.8%	→ 7.6%	25.6%	→ 18.8%

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 15: Share of Single Mothers in Poverty Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	8.7%	→ 2.8%	40.8%	→ 43.1%	Jacksonville	5.0%	→ 4.2%	42.2%	→ 42.7%	Portland	11.6%	→ 4.4%	18.4%	→ 26.4%
Austin	21.6%	→ 10.2%	21.9%	→ 23.6%	Kansas City	1.9%	→ 0.9%	56.9%	→ 58.1%	Providence	10.0%	→ 6.4%	26.6%	→ 30.4%
Baltimore	15.7%	→ 9.3%	20.6%	→ 26.7%	Las Vegas	0.6%	→ 0.8%	63.8%	→ 53.7%	Raleigh	7.8%	→ 3.0%	39.0%	→ 31.1%
Birmingham	5.4%	→ 2.4%	44.7%	→ 53.8%	Los Angeles	28.1%	→ 22.4%	11.2%	→ 14.4%	Richmond	6.3%	→ 3.6%	29.7%	→ 30.4%
Boston	15.8%	→ 9.9%	17.6%	→ 21.4%	Louisville	4.6%	→ 3.1%	45.7%	→ 48.2%	Riverside	11.2%	→ 8.3%	22.3%	→ 22.5%
Buffalo	5.5%	→ 5.0%	50.2%	→ 54.1%	Memphis	4.8%	→ 2.0%	60.9%	→ 72.3%	Sacramento	9.0%	→ 5.0%	39.0%	→ 41.7%
Charlotte	5.9%	→ 2.2%	50.8%	→ 48.8%	Miami	11.9%	→ 7.2%	29.5%	→ 33.8%	Saint Louis	7.2%	→ 5.1%	43.2%	→ 46.9%
Chicago	9.6%	→ 3.9%	50.7%	→ 57.0%	Milwaukee	4.2%	→ 2.3%	56.7%	→ 62.4%	Salt Lake City	5.3%	→ 6.1%	28.1%	→ 31.5%
Cincinnati	5.2%	→ 4.0%	58.9%	→ 63.6%	Minneapolis	4.8%	→ 2.1%	39.2%	→ 41.0%	San Antonio	13.4%	→ 11.0%	22.9%	→ 20.8%
Cleveland	3.5%	→ 2.0%	65.9%	→ 72.2%	Nashville	9.9%	→ 4.7%	32.4%	→ 35.0%	San Diego	20.9%	→ 14.3%	15.7%	→ 19.4%
Columbus	4.7%	→ 3.1%	55.4%	→ 59.6%	New Orleans	13.0%	→ 7.3%	28.3%	→ 39.6%	San Francisco	12.4%	→ 9.4%	21.8%	→ 26.8%
Dallas	6.8%	→ 3.5%	45.3%	→ 44.2%	New York	25.0%	→ 17.2%	17.0%	→ 22.8%	San Jose	6.8%	→ 4.3%	24.9%	→ 25.4%
Denver	10.8%	→ 4.0%	35.3%	→ 38.2%	Oklahoma City	10.8%	→ 7.8%	30.8%	→ 31.0%	Seattle	12.1%	→ 7.0%	16.6%	→ 20.6%
Detroit	0.6%	→ 0.4%	76.6%	→ 80.7%	Orlando	6.9%	→ 3.1%	44.2%	→ 37.9%	Tampa	7.0%	→ 5.8%	40.9%	→ 38.6%
Hartford	14.1%	→ 8.7%	34.8%	→ 40.5%	Philadelphia	10.5%	→ 5.3%	40.1%	→ 46.8%	Virginia Beach	20.4%	→ 13.3%	17.5%	→ 20.2%
Houston	9.5%	→ 6.8%	33.6%	→ 33.6%	Phoenix	8.9%	→ 6.4%	53.2%	→ 54.3%	Washington DC	24.7%	→ 11.7%	14.2%	→ 17.1%
Indianapolis	2.0%	→ 0.7%	73.4%	→ 67.4%	Pittsburgh	5.9%	→ 4.7%	30.8%	→ 39.1%	NATIONAL	13.3%	→ 7.8%	33.7%	→ 38.7%

Data: U.S. Census.

**Table 16: Share of Children Under 18 Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline
(by region, 2000-2016)**

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	3.2%	→ 3.6%	31.4%	→ 25.0%	Jacksonville	4.8%	→ 8.6%	34.8%	→ 25.6%	Portland	6.6%	→ 6.1%	16.3%	→ 14.1%
Austin	9.1%	→ 8.6%	15.6%	→ 10.8%	Kansas City	1.6%	→ 3.1%	38.2%	→ 33.1%	Providence	4.5%	→ 4.2%	17.7%	→ 18.2%
Baltimore	7.0%	→ 7.1%	15.6%	→ 13.9%	Las Vegas	1.0%	→ 3.1%	55.5%	→ 35.2%	Raleigh	3.7%	→ 5.4%	17.5%	→ 12.2%
Birmingham	3.9%	→ 5.1%	38.5%	→ 31.8%	Los Angeles	18.7%	→ 17.2%	12.5%	→ 11.6%	Richmond	4.9%	→ 5.2%	18.3%	→ 15.5%
Boston	7.1%	→ 6.9%	10.3%	→ 9.5%	Louisville	3.8%	→ 3.8%	28.8%	→ 24.8%	Riverside	9.3%	→ 10.9%	20.2%	→ 15.2%
Buffalo	3.5%	→ 3.3%	33.3%	→ 33.0%	Memphis	4.0%	→ 5.5%	54.7%	→ 47.7%	Sacramento	4.5%	→ 6.4%	34.7%	→ 27.1%
Charlotte	2.2%	→ 2.8%	32.5%	→ 23.8%	Miami	5.7%	→ 6.7%	29.4%	→ 25.3%	Saint Louis	3.0%	→ 3.4%	33.7%	→ 29.6%
Chicago	2.9%	→ 2.7%	43.3%	→ 38.9%	Milwaukee	1.4%	→ 1.0%	42.0%	→ 41.8%	Salt Lake City	4.8%	→ 8.4%	22.5%	→ 16.0%
Cincinnati	2.4%	→ 3.1%	41.7%	→ 36.7%	Minneapolis	1.9%	→ 2.3%	26.5%	→ 23.4%	San Antonio	11.8%	→ 13.2%	17.2%	→ 12.9%
Cleveland	1.4%	→ 2.2%	52.5%	→ 48.6%	Nashville	4.6%	→ 3.6%	24.1%	→ 19.7%	San Diego	12.0%	→ 10.2%	15.8%	→ 13.4%
Columbus	1.9%	→ 3.0%	37.7%	→ 31.8%	New Orleans	8.6%	→ 8.7%	27.9%	→ 27.1%	San Francisco	5.9%	→ 6.7%	16.3%	→ 14.0%
Dallas	3.8%	→ 5.9%	35.6%	→ 27.7%	New York	12.4%	→ 11.9%	16.3%	→ 15.6%	San Jose	4.1%	→ 4.2%	17.3%	→ 14.4%
Denver	4.5%	→ 5.1%	27.4%	→ 22.1%	Oklahoma City	11.5%	→ 12.2%	21.2%	→ 19.2%	Seattle	6.1%	→ 6.7%	12.7%	→ 10.6%
Detroit	0.5%	→ 1.1%	60.5%	→ 55.6%	Orlando	3.3%	→ 4.0%	35.5%	→ 24.5%	Tampa	4.9%	→ 7.7%	33.3%	→ 26.2%
Hartford	4.0%	→ 3.7%	19.2%	→ 19.1%	Philadelphia	5.5%	→ 5.6%	27.0%	→ 25.9%	Virginia Beach	11.9%	→ 12.5%	13.3%	→ 11.9%
Houston	8.3%	→ 12.4%	24.7%	→ 18.8%	Phoenix	4.4%	→ 9.7%	49.0%	→ 34.2%	Washington DC	9.4%	→ 9.4%	10.6%	→ 8.5%
Indianapolis	1.4%	→ 1.5%	47.0%	→ 38.0%	Pittsburgh	7.3%	→ 8.5%	20.0%	→ 19.5%	NATIONAL	7.1%	→ 7.6%	26.8%	→ 22.7%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 17: Share of Young Adults (18-34) Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	6.1%	→ 6.8%	34.3%	→ 26.8%	Jacksonville	4.7%	→ 7.5%	36.1%	→ 27.9%	Portland	8.7%	→ 9.4%	17.1%	→ 14.9%
Austin	13.5%	→ 13.1%	20.0%	→ 14.4%	Kansas City	1.6%	→ 2.3%	42.2%	→ 36.9%	Providence	4.4%	→ 4.7%	19.3%	→ 19.0%
Baltimore	9.1%	→ 10.8%	16.5%	→ 14.8%	Las Vegas	0.8%	→ 2.3%	56.6%	→ 36.8%	Raleigh	4.7%	→ 5.5%	20.5%	→ 15.6%
Birmingham	3.8%	→ 5.4%	38.5%	→ 33.3%	Los Angeles	18.9%	→ 19.2%	12.0%	→ 11.1%	Richmond	6.7%	→ 8.5%	21.2%	→ 18.5%
Boston	7.6%	→ 8.8%	12.1%	→ 11.5%	Louisville	4.0%	→ 4.3%	30.1%	→ 26.2%	Riverside	10.3%	→ 11.4%	20.7%	→ 15.2%
Buffalo	3.5%	→ 3.5%	35.0%	→ 34.4%	Memphis	3.8%	→ 5.0%	57.0%	→ 49.4%	Sacramento	5.6%	→ 6.3%	37.2%	→ 30.7%
Charlotte	2.8%	→ 4.9%	36.8%	→ 26.7%	Miami	6.5%	→ 8.0%	30.8%	→ 26.1%	Saint Louis	3.6%	→ 4.5%	34.6%	→ 31.6%
Chicago	4.3%	→ 5.3%	42.5%	→ 38.3%	Milwaukee	2.0%	→ 3.0%	44.1%	→ 41.6%	Salt Lake City	5.3%	→ 7.8%	25.7%	→ 20.6%
Cincinnati	2.7%	→ 3.1%	45.3%	→ 42.3%	Minneapolis	2.5%	→ 2.8%	28.3%	→ 25.9%	San Antonio	12.6%	→ 13.6%	18.0%	→ 13.4%
Cleveland	1.4%	→ 2.3%	57.0%	→ 52.7%	Nashville	5.4%	→ 5.9%	28.6%	→ 21.5%	San Diego	14.1%	→ 13.9%	13.5%	→ 12.7%
Columbus	4.0%	→ 5.7%	40.4%	→ 33.8%	New Orleans	11.3%	→ 12.6%	27.2%	→ 24.0%	San Francisco	10.2%	→ 11.4%	15.1%	→ 13.7%
Dallas	4.8%	→ 6.7%	37.6%	→ 29.0%	New York	13.3%	→ 15.7%	16.7%	→ 15.0%	San Jose	4.8%	→ 6.0%	19.0%	→ 16.3%
Denver	6.7%	→ 7.9%	28.6%	→ 23.7%	Oklahoma City	11.9%	→ 12.5%	24.0%	→ 20.8%	Seattle	10.0%	→ 11.9%	13.6%	→ 11.7%
Detroit	0.5%	→ 0.7%	63.4%	→ 58.7%	Orlando	3.0%	→ 3.9%	37.0%	→ 26.2%	Tampa	4.5%	→ 7.9%	34.4%	→ 27.5%
Hartford	3.9%	→ 3.9%	24.4%	→ 24.5%	Philadelphia	8.3%	→ 9.5%	27.1%	→ 25.9%	Virginia Beach	11.4%	→ 13.1%	13.9%	→ 11.7%
Houston	9.5%	→ 12.7%	26.9%	→ 19.2%	Phoenix	4.3%	→ 8.5%	50.1%	→ 37.8%	Washington DC	11.7%	→ 14.2%	11.5%	→ 9.4%
Indianapolis	1.4%	→ 1.8%	49.9%	→ 40.3%	Pittsburgh	7.0%	→ 8.0%	22.2%	→ 21.5%	NATIONAL	8.3%	→ 9.6%	27.5%	→ 23.2%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 18: Share of Adults (35-64) Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	3.9%	→ 4.7%	28.7%	→ 22.3%	Jacksonville	5.5%	→ 9.0%	33.1%	→ 25.1%	Portland	7.3%	→ 7.9%	15.4%	→ 13.4%
Austin	9.9%	→ 10.1%	14.3%	→ 9.8%	Kansas City	1.5%	→ 2.9%	37.0%	→ 30.9%	Providence	3.6%	→ 4.3%	16.2%	→ 15.7%
Baltimore	7.2%	→ 7.6%	14.9%	→ 13.1%	Las Vegas	1.1%	→ 3.2%	52.9%	→ 34.7%	Raleigh	3.9%	→ 5.8%	16.7%	→ 11.9%
Birmingham	4.1%	→ 5.6%	36.5%	→ 30.7%	Los Angeles	15.5%	→ 16.7%	11.3%	→ 10.5%	Richmond	6.1%	→ 6.7%	16.9%	→ 14.1%
Boston	6.4%	→ 7.1%	9.3%	→ 8.6%	Louisville	3.9%	→ 4.4%	27.3%	→ 23.3%	Riverside	9.0%	→ 11.3%	20.2%	→ 15.1%
Buffalo	3.5%	→ 3.5%	30.0%	→ 28.4%	Memphis	4.4%	→ 5.9%	50.6%	→ 42.5%	Sacramento	4.5%	→ 6.5%	33.1%	→ 26.3%
Charlotte	2.5%	→ 3.3%	29.6%	→ 21.9%	Miami	5.4%	→ 6.8%	29.2%	→ 25.0%	Saint Louis	2.7%	→ 3.5%	32.7%	→ 28.7%
Chicago	2.7%	→ 3.1%	40.3%	→ 36.0%	Milwaukee	1.0%	→ 1.3%	37.7%	→ 35.8%	Salt Lake City	4.5%	→ 7.4%	23.2%	→ 17.3%
Cincinnati	2.5%	→ 3.2%	40.0%	→ 35.0%	Minneapolis	1.7%	→ 2.2%	26.0%	→ 22.1%	San Antonio	11.1%	→ 12.9%	16.9%	→ 12.6%
Cleveland	1.2%	→ 1.9%	50.3%	→ 46.8%	Nashville	4.5%	→ 4.3%	23.4%	→ 18.4%	San Diego	11.6%	→ 11.9%	13.9%	→ 12.0%
Columbus	2.4%	→ 3.4%	35.3%	→ 29.3%	New Orleans	9.6%	→ 11.3%	26.9%	→ 23.1%	San Francisco	6.8%	→ 8.2%	12.5%	→ 11.7%
Dallas	3.7%	→ 6.2%	32.9%	→ 24.5%	New York	10.8%	→ 12.1%	15.0%	→ 14.1%	San Jose	3.5%	→ 4.5%	13.3%	→ 12.7%
Denver	5.2%	→ 6.4%	25.8%	→ 20.4%	Oklahoma City	11.9%	→ 13.5%	19.8%	→ 16.6%	Seattle	7.5%	→ 8.5%	11.1%	→ 9.8%
Detroit	0.5%	→ 0.9%	57.3%	→ 52.9%	Orlando	3.2%	→ 4.1%	33.4%	→ 24.6%	Tampa	4.5%	→ 7.2%	31.6%	→ 26.2%
Hartford	3.1%	→ 3.3%	17.4%	→ 16.6%	Philadelphia	5.5%	→ 6.2%	24.5%	→ 22.7%	Virginia Beach	9.8%	→ 11.4%	12.5%	→ 10.5%
Houston	8.8%	→ 13.1%	21.8%	→ 16.5%	Phoenix	3.7%	→ 8.3%	43.7%	→ 32.2%	Washington DC	9.5%	→ 10.8%	9.2%	→ 7.5%
Indianapolis	1.6%	→ 1.9%	44.8%	→ 36.5%	Pittsburgh	7.3%	→ 8.4%	19.3%	→ 17.7%	NATIONAL	6.6%	→ 7.9%	24.7%	→ 20.9%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 19: Share of Seniors 65 and Over Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	5.2%	→ 4.7%	27.3%	→ 21.9%	Jacksonville	7.0%	→ 10.4%	35.4%	→ 25.6%	Portland	6.8%	→ 6.7%	18.7%	→ 14.9%
Austin	12.3%	→ 8.8%	12.8%	→ 8.1%	Kansas City	1.1%	→ 1.9%	43.9%	→ 33.2%	Providence	3.9%	→ 3.9%	18.4%	→ 15.3%
Baltimore	7.6%	→ 6.7%	17.3%	→ 13.7%	Las Vegas	1.0%	→ 3.7%	56.2%	→ 36.2%	Raleigh	5.4%	→ 6.2%	21.6%	→ 13.5%
Birmingham	3.8%	→ 5.2%	37.7%	→ 30.3%	Los Angeles	14.5%	→ 14.1%	11.5%	→ 11.1%	Richmond	6.1%	→ 5.9%	21.6%	→ 16.3%
Boston	6.1%	→ 6.5%	10.0%	→ 8.4%	Louisville	3.6%	→ 4.0%	32.0%	→ 23.4%	Riverside	8.3%	→ 11.4%	23.0%	→ 17.0%
Buffalo	2.9%	→ 3.4%	32.1%	→ 26.5%	Memphis	4.6%	→ 6.1%	52.2%	→ 42.9%	Sacramento	4.4%	→ 5.1%	34.1%	→ 28.0%
Charlotte	2.5%	→ 2.2%	35.4%	→ 24.5%	Miami	4.5%	→ 5.2%	33.8%	→ 28.4%	Saint Louis	2.6%	→ 2.8%	35.9%	→ 29.7%
Chicago	2.4%	→ 2.0%	42.0%	→ 36.2%	Milwaukee	0.8%	→ 0.7%	39.8%	→ 32.8%	Salt Lake City	4.1%	→ 5.7%	22.0%	→ 19.5%
Cincinnati	2.0%	→ 2.3%	47.5%	→ 37.1%	Minneapolis	1.6%	→ 1.8%	29.2%	→ 23.6%	San Antonio	10.3%	→ 12.1%	18.9%	→ 14.1%
Cleveland	1.2%	→ 1.7%	53.7%	→ 45.7%	Nashville	4.6%	→ 3.5%	26.0%	→ 19.4%	San Diego	11.3%	→ 10.9%	14.9%	→ 13.6%
Columbus	3.0%	→ 3.0%	39.4%	→ 30.5%	New Orleans	9.9%	→ 10.7%	28.5%	→ 22.0%	San Francisco	6.8%	→ 6.7%	12.2%	→ 11.0%
Dallas	4.0%	→ 4.8%	34.8%	→ 26.8%	New York	9.8%	→ 10.2%	15.2%	→ 13.8%	San Jose	3.0%	→ 3.3%	11.4%	→ 11.6%
Denver	6.2%	→ 5.6%	29.8%	→ 22.7%	Oklahoma City	11.1%	→ 12.0%	23.5%	→ 16.4%	Seattle	7.6%	→ 7.8%	12.0%	→ 10.2%
Detroit	0.3%	→ 0.7%	62.7%	→ 53.0%	Orlando	4.6%	→ 5.3%	31.5%	→ 25.1%	Tampa	3.6%	→ 5.6%	34.9%	→ 28.3%
Hartford	2.6%	→ 2.8%	18.6%	→ 15.6%	Philadelphia	5.5%	→ 5.3%	25.0%	→ 21.8%	Virginia Beach	8.7%	→ 9.3%	12.4%	→ 10.5%
Houston	10.3%	→ 10.6%	21.9%	→ 16.8%	Phoenix	3.8%	→ 6.0%	42.2%	→ 30.5%	Washington DC	11.4%	→ 9.7%	8.6%	→ 7.3%
Indianapolis	1.6%	→ 1.4%	53.0%	→ 39.9%	Pittsburgh	6.7%	→ 7.6%	21.7%	→ 18.3%	NATIONAL	6.3%	→ 6.7%	26.8%	→ 21.8%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 20: Share of U.S.-Born Residents Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	4.5%	→ 5.1%	29.2%	→ 22.9%	Jacksonville	5.5%	→ 8.9%	34.3%	→ 26.0%	Portland	7.4%	→ 8.0%	16.2%	→ 13.9%
Austin	10.9%	→ 10.7%	15.0%	→ 10.0%	Kansas City	1.5%	→ 2.8%	38.8%	→ 32.4%	Providence	3.6%	→ 3.7%	16.6%	→ 16.3%
Baltimore	7.6%	→ 8.0%	15.8%	→ 14.1%	Las Vegas	0.9%	→ 3.2%	52.9%	→ 33.6%	Raleigh	4.3%	→ 5.7%	17.8%	→ 12.8%
Birmingham	3.9%	→ 5.5%	37.5%	→ 31.6%	Los Angeles	15.1%	→ 15.9%	11.6%	→ 10.6%	Richmond	6.0%	→ 6.9%	18.5%	→ 15.3%
Boston	6.3%	→ 7.0%	9.7%	→ 8.7%	Louisville	3.9%	→ 4.2%	28.8%	→ 23.7%	Riverside	8.9%	→ 10.9%	20.9%	→ 15.5%
Buffalo	3.4%	→ 3.5%	32.3%	→ 30.0%	Memphis	4.2%	→ 5.8%	53.3%	→ 45.3%	Sacramento	4.5%	→ 6.2%	33.9%	→ 27.3%
Charlotte	2.6%	→ 3.6%	31.4%	→ 23.1%	Miami	5.3%	→ 6.9%	29.1%	→ 24.5%	Saint Louis	3.0%	→ 3.6%	33.9%	→ 29.6%
Chicago	3.1%	→ 3.5%	40.9%	→ 36.0%	Milwaukee	1.3%	→ 1.5%	40.0%	→ 37.4%	Salt Lake City	4.7%	→ 7.9%	22.9%	→ 17.0%
Cincinnati	2.4%	→ 2.9%	42.4%	→ 37.1%	Minneapolis	1.8%	→ 2.3%	26.4%	→ 22.4%	San Antonio	11.7%	→ 13.3%	17.3%	→ 12.9%
Cleveland	1.3%	→ 2.0%	52.7%	→ 48.4%	Nashville	4.8%	→ 4.6%	24.5%	→ 18.7%	San Diego	11.5%	→ 11.8%	14.0%	→ 12.2%
Columbus	2.7%	→ 3.8%	37.4%	→ 30.7%	New Orleans	9.8%	→ 11.1%	27.4%	→ 23.9%	San Francisco	7.2%	→ 8.4%	13.0%	→ 11.5%
Dallas	3.9%	→ 6.4%	33.4%	→ 24.9%	New York	10.7%	→ 12.0%	14.6%	→ 13.4%	San Jose	3.7%	→ 4.5%	13.1%	→ 12.4%
Denver	5.3%	→ 6.6%	26.6%	→ 21.0%	Oklahoma City	11.9%	→ 13.1%	21.1%	→ 17.1%	Seattle	7.5%	→ 8.7%	11.8%	→ 9.9%
Detroit	0.5%	→ 0.8%	60.2%	→ 55.0%	Orlando	3.5%	→ 4.3%	33.9%	→ 25.0%	Tampa	4.5%	→ 7.2%	32.8%	→ 26.4%
Hartford	3.2%	→ 3.3%	19.0%	→ 18.5%	Philadelphia	6.0%	→ 6.6%	25.6%	→ 23.6%	Virginia Beach	10.7%	→ 11.8%	13.1%	→ 11.2%
Houston	9.0%	→ 13.0%	22.0%	→ 16.1%	Phoenix	3.7%	→ 8.5%	45.6%	→ 32.2%	Washington DC	10.0%	→ 11.6%	9.8%	→ 7.8%
Indianapolis	1.5%	→ 1.7%	47.3%	→ 37.5%	Pittsburgh	7.1%	→ 8.2%	20.5%	→ 19.0%	NATIONAL	6.4%	→ 7.7%	26.3%	→ 21.9%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 21: Share of Foreign-Born Residents Experiencing Neighborhood Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	3.9%	→ 3.9%	45.8%	→ 31.0%	Jacksonville	2.9%	→ 6.5%	36.7%	→ 24.6%	Portland	7.3%	→ 5.5%	18.6%	→ 15.9%
Austin	12.3%	→ 8.8%	26.0%	→ 17.5%	Kansas City	1.0%	→ 1.8%	49.5%	→ 43.1%	Providence	7.6%	→ 7.9%	24.9%	→ 20.8%
Baltimore	7.1%	→ 9.0%	13.8%	→ 10.9%	Las Vegas	0.5%	→ 2.2%	63.7%	→ 42.3%	Raleigh	3.1%	→ 5.4%	24.7%	→ 14.9%
Birmingham	1.0%	→ 2.6%	39.2%	→ 28.5%	Los Angeles	21.0%	→ 19.5%	12.3%	→ 11.6%	Richmond	3.6%	→ 4.1%	24.5%	→ 21.5%
Boston	9.7%	→ 9.1%	14.4%	→ 12.9%	Louisville	2.6%	→ 2.7%	33.8%	→ 34.8%	Riverside	11.3%	→ 12.5%	19.1%	→ 14.9%
Buffalo	2.7%	→ 2.6%	29.8%	→ 36.8%	Memphis	1.3%	→ 2.3%	60.7%	→ 49.8%	Sacramento	5.8%	→ 6.6%	38.9%	→ 30.2%
Charlotte	1.3%	→ 2.5%	50.6%	→ 29.7%	Miami	6.1%	→ 6.6%	32.7%	→ 27.9%	Saint Louis	4.1%	→ 3.8%	33.4%	→ 32.6%
Chicago	3.2%	→ 2.9%	46.7%	→ 43.1%	Milwaukee	1.7%	→ 1.5%	50.9%	→ 48.3%	Salt Lake City	5.8%	→ 5.6%	32.0%	→ 27.0%
Cincinnati	2.6%	→ 5.8%	46.8%	→ 41.8%	Minneapolis	3.5%	→ 2.9%	35.5%	→ 33.0%	San Antonio	10.3%	→ 11.4%	19.0%	→ 14.2%
Cleveland	1.3%	→ 1.8%	53.6%	→ 46.6%	Nashville	4.1%	→ 2.9%	39.4%	→ 30.3%	San Diego	15.4%	→ 12.3%	15.7%	→ 14.5%
Columbus	3.2%	→ 5.1%	45.1%	→ 37.4%	New Orleans	8.9%	→ 8.6%	26.7%	→ 26.8%	San Francisco	8.0%	→ 8.6%	16.5%	→ 15.0%
Dallas	4.7%	→ 4.5%	44.0%	→ 35.0%	New York	14.2%	→ 14.3%	19.0%	→ 17.5%	San Jose	4.4%	→ 4.8%	20.6%	→ 16.3%
Denver	7.3%	→ 4.4%	33.3%	→ 29.2%	Oklahoma City	9.7%	→ 8.6%	30.2%	→ 31.6%	Seattle	10.2%	→ 9.5%	15.0%	→ 13.2%
Detroit	0.2%	→ 1.3%	60.5%	→ 52.7%	Orlando	2.7%	→ 3.5%	39.7%	→ 25.2%	Tampa	4.4%	→ 7.1%	36.8%	→ 29.8%
Hartford	4.6%	→ 4.7%	24.4%	→ 20.7%	Philadelphia	8.2%	→ 7.9%	28.1%	→ 27.8%	Virginia Beach	10.1%	→ 12.9%	12.9%	→ 11.2%
Houston	8.8%	→ 11.1%	32.1%	→ 23.4%	Phoenix	5.7%	→ 7.2%	52.4%	→ 43.3%	Washington DC	11.1%	→ 9.6%	11.4%	→ 9.6%
Indianapolis	1.0%	→ 1.0%	54.6%	→ 47.4%	Pittsburgh	5.5%	→ 7.0%	20.7%	→ 18.5%	NATIONAL	10.7%	→ 9.9%	25.6%	→ 22.5%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 22: Share of Owner Units Located in Neighborhoods Experiencing Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	3.5%	→ 5.1%	24.9%	→ 18.0%	Jacksonville	5.4%	→ 9.5%	32.0%	→ 22.6%	Portland	6.5%	→ 7.5%	15.1%	→ 12.6%
Austin	8.9%	→ 9.8%	11.7%	→ 7.4%	Kansas City	1.5%	→ 3.1%	36.5%	→ 28.5%	Providence	2.6%	→ 2.9%	13.4%	→ 12.3%
Baltimore	6.2%	→ 6.8%	14.9%	→ 12.1%	Las Vegas	0.9%	→ 4.3%	48.0%	→ 29.2%	Raleigh	3.8%	→ 5.9%	13.9%	→ 9.0%
Birmingham	3.6%	→ 5.2%	36.2%	→ 28.4%	Los Angeles	11.2%	→ 12.1%	11.5%	→ 10.3%	Richmond	5.3%	→ 6.2%	15.4%	→ 11.9%
Boston	5.2%	→ 6.1%	7.9%	→ 7.0%	Louisville	3.9%	→ 4.4%	25.4%	→ 19.7%	Riverside	7.7%	→ 11.0%	20.2%	→ 14.8%
Buffalo	2.9%	→ 3.3%	29.9%	→ 26.5%	Memphis	4.4%	→ 6.8%	50.4%	→ 38.1%	Sacramento	3.8%	→ 6.3%	31.3%	→ 24.3%
Charlotte	1.9%	→ 3.1%	26.8%	→ 17.9%	Miami	3.8%	→ 5.5%	30.1%	→ 25.2%	Saint Louis	1.9%	→ 2.9%	33.0%	→ 27.3%
Chicago	1.7%	→ 2.6%	39.2%	→ 32.9%	Milwaukee	0.5%	→ 0.8%	36.4%	→ 31.4%	Salt Lake City	4.1%	→ 7.2%	21.8%	→ 16.2%
Cincinnati	1.8%	→ 2.7%	39.1%	→ 32.0%	Minneapolis	1.4%	→ 2.0%	25.5%	→ 21.0%	San Antonio	11.2%	→ 13.3%	16.4%	→ 11.9%
Cleveland	1.1%	→ 1.9%	50.7%	→ 44.2%	Nashville	3.8%	→ 4.3%	21.4%	→ 15.9%	San Diego	8.7%	→ 9.3%	13.3%	→ 11.3%
Columbus	2.1%	→ 3.4%	33.3%	→ 24.9%	New Orleans	8.3%	→ 10.5%	27.2%	→ 21.6%	San Francisco	4.8%	→ 6.4%	11.2%	→ 9.4%
Dallas	3.2%	→ 6.0%	30.3%	→ 21.7%	New York	6.4%	→ 7.9%	13.1%	→ 11.6%	San Jose	2.9%	→ 3.6%	10.9%	→ 10.0%
Denver	4.5%	→ 6.3%	25.1%	→ 18.8%	Oklahoma City	11.4%	→ 13.1%	18.9%	→ 14.4%	Seattle	6.0%	→ 7.4%	10.0%	→ 8.3%
Detroit	0.4%	→ 0.9%	57.7%	→ 50.2%	Orlando	3.3%	→ 4.8%	31.7%	→ 23.0%	Tampa	3.8%	→ 6.7%	32.1%	→ 25.5%
Hartford	2.1%	→ 2.4%	15.1%	→ 13.4%	Philadelphia	4.9%	→ 5.8%	23.8%	→ 20.3%	Virginia Beach	8.8%	→ 10.5%	11.7%	→ 9.7%
Houston	8.7%	→ 14.2%	18.6%	→ 12.8%	Phoenix	3.0%	→ 7.9%	42.6%	→ 29.1%	Washington DC	8.0%	→ 9.9%	8.0%	→ 6.2%
Indianapolis	1.3%	→ 1.7%	43.5%	→ 32.2%	Pittsburgh	7.2%	→ 8.3%	18.7%	→ 16.3%	NATIONAL	4.8%	→ 6.5%	24.7%	→ 19.5%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 23: Share of Rented Units Located in Neighborhoods Experiencing Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	6.9%	→ 6.5%	41.4%	→ 33.0%	Jacksonville	5.5%	→ 7.6%	39.5%	→ 32.5%	Portland	10.7%	→ 10.4%	18.2%	→ 16.3%
Austin	16.2%	→ 14.2%	23.9%	→ 16.2%	Kansas City	1.3%	→ 1.4%	50.0%	→ 44.5%	Providence	6.5%	→ 6.5%	25.4%	→ 24.8%
Baltimore	12.4%	→ 12.9%	16.7%	→ 16.8%	Las Vegas	0.6%	→ 1.6%	64.7%	→ 42.9%	Raleigh	5.3%	→ 5.9%	27.7%	→ 20.4%
Birmingham	3.8%	→ 4.7%	42.2%	→ 39.9%	Los Angeles	21.4%	→ 21.5%	10.5%	→ 10.2%	Richmond	7.3%	→ 8.6%	27.4%	→ 23.1%
Boston	9.2%	→ 9.7%	14.1%	→ 13.3%	Louisville	3.9%	→ 3.6%	40.3%	→ 37.1%	Riverside	10.1%	→ 10.3%	22.5%	→ 18.4%
Buffalo	4.5%	→ 4.1%	38.2%	→ 37.6%	Memphis	3.6%	→ 4.0%	60.5%	→ 56.8%	Sacramento	7.1%	→ 6.7%	41.1%	→ 35.2%
Charlotte	4.5%	→ 5.9%	44.4%	→ 33.7%	Miami	9.3%	→ 9.9%	31.1%	→ 27.5%	Saint Louis	6.6%	→ 6.2%	38.5%	→ 37.8%
Chicago	6.3%	→ 6.3%	42.5%	→ 40.8%	Milwaukee	2.6%	→ 3.2%	48.6%	→ 47.5%	Salt Lake City	7.2%	→ 9.1%	28.9%	→ 23.5%
Cincinnati	3.8%	→ 3.7%	54.4%	→ 52.0%	Minneapolis	3.3%	→ 3.3%	32.2%	→ 29.7%	San Antonio	9.2%	→ 9.7%	21.1%	→ 16.4%
Cleveland	1.9%	→ 2.2%	60.7%	→ 59.3%	Nashville	7.3%	→ 6.1%	32.6%	→ 26.6%	San Diego	19.0%	→ 18.1%	14.6%	→ 13.3%
Columbus	5.6%	→ 6.3%	46.8%	→ 42.0%	New Orleans	14.5%	→ 15.2%	27.2%	→ 26.8%	San Francisco	12.1%	→ 12.8%	14.1%	→ 14.0%
Dallas	5.2%	→ 6.6%	41.3%	→ 32.5%	New York	16.9%	→ 18.7%	17.0%	→ 16.6%	San Jose	5.6%	→ 6.9%	14.8%	→ 13.6%
Denver	9.6%	→ 9.3%	31.8%	→ 27.0%	Oklahoma City	10.6%	→ 10.3%	28.2%	→ 24.4%	Seattle	13.7%	→ 15.3%	14.4%	→ 12.8%
Detroit	0.3%	→ 0.5%	68.0%	→ 65.7%	Orlando	3.7%	→ 4.2%	40.2%	→ 30.2%	Tampa	5.4%	→ 7.2%	36.4%	→ 30.8%
Hartford	6.3%	→ 6.3%	26.8%	→ 27.0%	Philadelphia	9.7%	→ 9.4%	29.6%	→ 30.1%	Virginia Beach	14.3%	→ 14.0%	14.9%	→ 13.8%
Houston	9.8%	→ 11.0%	31.5%	→ 25.3%	Phoenix	4.7%	→ 7.0%	50.8%	→ 39.8%	Washington DC	16.1%	→ 16.8%	12.4%	→ 10.4%
Indianapolis	1.4%	→ 1.5%	61.6%	→ 52.7%	Pittsburgh	6.0%	→ 7.3%	27.5%	→ 27.1%	NATIONAL	10.6%	→ 10.9%	28.6%	→ 26.1%

Data: U.S. Census.

Table 24: Share of Vacant Units Located in Neighborhoods Experiencing Economic Expansion and Decline (by region, 2000-2016)

	Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining		Economically Expanding		Economically Declining			
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016		
Atlanta	9.1%	→ 6.6%	28.4%	→ 31.3%	Jacksonville	7.6%	→ 11.4%	28.1%	→ 26.9%	Portland	8.7%	→ 11.3%	18.2%	→ 19.8%
Austin	12.8%	→ 14.3%	11.3%	→ 10.9%	Kansas City	1.3%	→ 1.6%	47.6%	→ 51.1%	Providence	5.0%	→ 5.4%	18.1%	→ 18.5%
Baltimore	15.7%	→ 12.7%	17.7%	→ 20.2%	Las Vegas	0.9%	→ 2.7%	51.2%	→ 37.2%	Raleigh	5.1%	→ 6.3%	22.6%	→ 21.8%
Birmingham	5.3%	→ 5.1%	40.6%	→ 42.1%	Los Angeles	19.5%	→ 18.5%	11.0%	→ 11.1%	Richmond	10.9%	→ 10.4%	23.6%	→ 24.2%
Boston	9.0%	→ 8.3%	11.6%	→ 10.9%	Louisville	4.7%	→ 3.6%	34.0%	→ 34.3%	Riverside	7.3%	→ 10.6%	26.3%	→ 23.2%
Buffalo	6.2%	→ 4.1%	42.5%	→ 41.8%	Memphis	7.0%	→ 4.2%	50.8%	→ 55.2%	Sacramento	5.1%	→ 4.2%	34.5%	→ 34.7%
Charlotte	4.4%	→ 5.3%	32.0%	→ 34.0%	Miami	7.2%	→ 10.3%	24.8%	→ 23.4%	Saint Louis	7.6%	→ 5.8%	36.1%	→ 41.0%
Chicago	8.8%	→ 4.4%	40.1%	→ 45.9%	Milwaukee	3.5%	→ 2.9%	42.0%	→ 47.6%	Salt Lake City	6.1%	→ 6.5%	18.5%	→ 18.4%
Cincinnati	6.3%	→ 4.8%	47.8%	→ 50.9%	Minneapolis	2.6%	→ 2.8%	21.0%	→ 25.2%	San Antonio	15.4%	→ 14.2%	16.3%	→ 16.3%
Cleveland	2.4%	→ 1.8%	57.3%	→ 62.6%	Nashville	6.4%	→ 8.0%	26.3%	→ 26.1%	San Diego	14.5%	→ 19.4%	16.8%	→ 15.9%
Columbus	5.5%	→ 4.7%	42.2%	→ 47.3%	New Orleans	15.6%	→ 14.9%	21.3%	→ 24.4%	San Francisco	12.1%	→ 12.8%	11.0%	→ 13.1%
Dallas	6.1%	→ 6.7%	32.2%	→ 34.0%	New York	15.2%	→ 14.0%	12.7%	→ 14.4%	San Jose	7.5%	→ 8.5%	8.5%	→ 9.0%
Denver	8.1%	→ 8.8%	23.4%	→ 23.8%	Oklahoma City	14.0%	→ 13.0%	25.0%	→ 23.0%	Seattle	11.7%	→ 11.8%	11.2%	→ 10.6%
Detroit	0.4%	→ 0.4%	60.6%	→ 70.1%	Orlando	5.1%	→ 5.8%	29.3%	→ 23.9%	Tampa	4.7%	→ 6.2%	28.9%	→ 28.4%
Hartford	7.4%	→ 5.6%	28.9%	→ 27.9%	Philadelphia	12.3%	→ 9.5%	32.5%	→ 32.7%	Virginia Beach	10.5%	→ 10.3%	11.4%	→ 11.4%
Houston	11.1%	→ 11.6%	22.4%	→ 22.6%	Phoenix	7.0%	→ 7.6%	35.7%	→ 31.2%	Washington DC	18.4%	→ 16.1%	9.9%	→ 10.1%
Indianapolis	2.2%	→ 2.1%	59.1%	→ 59.8%	Pittsburgh	6.2%	→ 6.4%	26.7%	→ 26.6%	NATIONAL	9.2%	→ 8.8%	27.4%	→ 28.7%

Data: U.S. Census.