

## OREN GROSS

Irving Younger Professor of Law  
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### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

- Aug. 2006-  
Current**      **THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL**  
Irving Younger Professor of Law.  
Editor, National Security Law Journal (SSRN).  
Faculty Member, Center for Jewish Studies.
- 2015-  
Current**      **UNIVERSITY of ULSTER, Northern Ireland**  
Visiting Professor
- Aug. 2012-  
June 2013**      **HARVARD LAW SCHOOL**  
Nomura Visiting Professor of International Financial Systems
- May 2012**      **HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM, FACULTY OF LAW**  
Visiting Professor
- Sept. 2011-  
Dec. 2011**      **INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDIES, HEBREW UNIV., Jerusalem**  
Fellow.  
“Migration of Criminal Law Principles from National to International Law”  
Research group.
- July 2004-  
July 2005**      **THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL**  
Julius E. Davis Professor of Law.  
Director, Minnesota Center for Legal Studies.  
Chair, Faculty Works in Progress.
- May 2005-  
Dec. 2005**      **TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE INSTITUTE, U. OF ULSTER, N. Ireland**  
Visiting Professor.
- Aug. 2003**      **THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL**  
Associate Professor (with tenure) and Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar.
- Aug. 2002**      **THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL**

Associate Professor.

- Oct. 1996-  
Feb. '02**      **TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY, FACULTY OF LAW**      **Tel-Aviv, Israel**  
Associate Professor.
- 2001/02**      **BENJAMIN N. CARDOZO SCHOOL OF LAW**      **New York, New York**  
Visiting Professor.
- 2001/02**      **WOODROW WILSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL  
AFFAIRS, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY**  
Visiting Scholar.
- Spring 2001**      **THE QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY**      **Belfast, Northern Ireland**  
Visiting Research Fellow, Center for International and Comparative Human Rights  
Law.
- July-Sept.  
2000**      **MAX-PLANCK-INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AND PUBLIC  
LAW**      **Heidelberg, Germany**  
Research Fellow.
- Oct. 1999-  
Feb. 2001**      **TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY**      **Tel-Aviv, Israel**  
Member, Executive Board, The Tel Aviv University Center for the Advancement of  
Teaching.
- 1993**      **BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY**  
Guberman Fellow, Lecturer in Legal Studies.

## **EDUCATION**

- S.J.D.      HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, 1997**  
Topic:      *"Theoretical Models of Emergency Powers?"*.  
Advisory committee: Professors Frederick Schauer (supervisor), Abram  
Chayes, Richard Fallon.  
Honors:      Guberman Fellow, Lecturer in Legal Studies, Brandeis University. ('93)  
Activities:      European Union Training Program.      ('94)  
Research assistant of Professor William Alford.      ('92)
- LL.M.      HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, 1992**  
Topic:      *"GATT and Intellectual Property Rights-Old Rules, New Problems?"*. Supervisor:  
Professor William Alford.  
Honors:      Fulbright Scholarship.  
Activities:      Research Assistant of Professor Philip B. Heymann.
- LL.B.      TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY, FACULTY OF LAW, 1986**      **Tel-Aviv, Israel**  
Honors:      Magna Cum Laude (ranked 1st in class of 153).  
Dean's list every year in attendance.  
Tel-Aviv Univ. Faculty of Law Merit Scholarships.      ('85, '86)

- ABA BEN EFRAIM FUND Scholarship (best student, Faculty of Law).  
Activities: Editorial Board, Tel-Aviv University Law Review. ('84-'86)  
Annual Moot Court-Final. ('85)  
Teaching Assistant of Dean Reichman in Property Law. ('87)

## **ACADEMIC AWARDS**

- 2016-17** Stanley V. Kinyon Tenured Faculty of the Year Award, University of Minnesota Law School  
**2007** American Society of International Law, Certificate of Merit for a preeminent contribution to creative scholarship, awarded to *Law in Times of Crisis*.  
**2005** British Academy, Visiting Professor Fellowship.  
**2004** Fesler Summer Research Grant, University of Minnesota Law School  
**2003** Vance K. Opperman Research Scholar, University of Minnesota Law School  
**2001** British Academy Visiting Fellowship  
**2001** British Council Research Grant  
**2000/01** Minerva Center for Human Rights Research Grant  
**1998/99** Cegla Institute for Comparative and Private International Law Research Grant  
**1993** Guberman Fellowship, Brandeis University  
**1992** Fulbright Scholarship  
**1982-86** Tel-Aviv University Faculty of Law Merit Scholarships  
**1985** ABA BEN EFRAIM FUND Scholarship

## **BAR MEMBERSHIP & ASSOCIATIONS**

- Oct. '08-** Elected Member, American Law Institute.  
American Society of International Law - member  
**May '96** New York Bar.  
**May '88** Israeli Bar.  
**Dec. '99** Defense for Children International–Israel, Executive Board  
**-Dec. '00**  
**May '00** Israel Union for Environmental Defense, invited member of Executive Board

## **LEGAL EXPERIENCE**

**Sept. '09- FAEGRE & BENSON**  
**May '10** *Of Counsel*.

**Minneapolis, MN**

**Oct. '95- SULLIVAN & CROMWELL**

**New York, New York**

**Aug. '96** *Associate*. Transactions worked on involved various aspects of securities laws representing both issuers and underwriters, mergers and acquisitions and asset backed financing including mortgage based financing representing purchasers of real estate and loans portfolios in the United States, Europe, North America and Latin America. Member of the firm's real estate group.

**1986- INTERNATIONAL LAW BRANCH, JUDGE ADVOCATE**

**1991 GENERAL'S CORPS, ISRAELI DEFENSE FORCES Tel-Aviv, Israel**

*Senior Legal Advisory Officer, ranked Captain.* Served as a legal adviser to the highest levels of Israeli Defense Forces and Ministry of Defense decision-makers. Prepared legal opinions on various aspects of International law, Tort, Constitutional, and Contract Law. Prepared legal opinions and briefs for the State regarding civil claims and petitions against the State submitted to the Israeli Supreme Court. Drafted primary legislation for the Israeli Defense Forces in the Areas administered by Israel (including the establishment of a Military Court of Appeals, regulation of telecommunications services etc.). Served as a member and coordinator of several Inter-Ministerial committees and teams.

Judge Advocate General's Corps' Chief lecturer and instructor on international law issues.

Editorial Board, Judge Advocate General's Corps' Law Review.

**Sept. '85 I. GORNITZKY & Co.**

**Tel-Aviv, Israel**

**July '86** *Law Clerk.* Commercial and Corporate Law.

## WRITINGS AND PUBLICATIONS

### BOOKS

- 2013 Guantanamo and Beyond: Exceptional Courts and Military Commissions in Comparative and Policy Perspective (Cambridge University Press). Co-edited with Prof. Fionnuala Ni Aolain.  
**Selected for “Author Meets Reader” panel at the Law & Society Annual Meeting (2014).**
- 2006 Law in Times of Crisis: Emergency Powers in Theory and Practice (Cambridge University Press, 2006). Co-authored with Prof. Fionnuala Ni Aolain.  
**Book awarded the American Society of International Law’s 2007 Certificate of Merit for a preeminent contribution to creative scholarship.**

### ARTICLES and BOOK CHAPTERS

- 2016 “*Unresolved Legal Questions Concerning Operation Inherent Resolve*” 52 TEXAS INT’L L.J. \_\_\_ (2017)
- 2015 “*Applying the Extra-Legal Measures Model to Humanitarian Interventions: A Reply to Devon Whittle*” 26 EUR. J. INT’L L. 699 (2015).
- 2015 “*Legal Obligations of the Directly Affected State Before, During and After Cyber-Incidents*” 48 CORNELL INT’L L.J. 481 (2015).
- 2015 “*The New Way of War: Is There a Duty to Use Drones?*” 67 FLORIDA L. REV. 1 (2015).
- 2015 “*Emergency Powers?*” in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION 785 (Mark Tushnet, Mark A. Graber and Sanford Levinson eds., 2015).
- 2014 “*The Rhetoric of War: Words, Conflict, and Categorization Post 9/11*” 24 CORNELL J. L. & PUB. POL’Y 241 (2014).
- 2014 “*Venerate, Amend...and Violate*” 46 ARIZ. ST. L. J. 1151 (2014).
- 2014 “*Security vs. Liberty: on Emotions and Cognition*” in THE LONG DECADE: HOW 9/11 HAS CHANGED THE LAW 45 (David Jenkins, Amanda Jacobsen and Anders Henriksen eds. 2014).
- 2013 “*Violating Divine Law: Emergency Measures in Jewish Law*” in EXTRA-LEGAL POWER AND LEGITIMACY: PERSPECTIVES ON PREROGATIVE 52 (Clement Fatovic & Benjamin A. Kleinerman eds. 2013).
- 2011 “*Constitutions and Emergency Regimes?*” in RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 334 (Tom Ginsburg & Rosalind Dixon eds. 2011)
- 2010 “*The Challenge of Balancing*” 45 TULSA L. REV. 733 (2010). A special issue of the Tulsa Law Review, put together by Prof. Sanford Levinson and Prof. Mark Graber, which would be dedicated in its entirety to critical reviews of books published in the area of national security law.
- 2009 “*Security vs. Liberty: An Unbalanced Balancing*” (2009) DE LEGE 283.
- 2008 “*A Skeptical View of Deference to the Executive in Times of Crisis*” 41 ISRAEL L. REV. 545 (2008)
- 2008 “*Extra-legality and the Ethic of Political Responsibility*” in EMERGENCIES AND THE LIMITS OF LEGALITY 60 (Victor Ramraj ed., Cambridge University Press, 2008)

- 2007 “Torture and an Ethics of Responsibility” 3 LAW, CULTURE AND THE HUMANITIES 35 (2007)
- 2006 “‘Control Systems’ and the Migration of Anomalies,” in MIGRATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL IDEAS 403 (Sujit Chowdhury ed., Cambridge University Press, 2006).
- 2006 “What Emergency Regime?” 13 CONSTELLATIONS 74 (2006)
- 2006 “Preventive Interrogational Torture,” in THE GLOBAL WAR ON TERRORISM: EXECUTIVE BRANCH CHALLENGES IN FORMING COUNTERTERRORISM POLICY 107 (Institute for National Security and Counterterrorism at Syracuse University, 2006).
- 2006 “The Concept of ‘Crisis’: What Can We Learn from the Two Dictatorships of L. Quinctius Cincinnatus?,” in DIRITTI CIVILI ED ECONOMICI IN TEMPI DI CRISI 21 (2006).
- 2005 “Torture, Violence, and the Global War on Terror: Lecture Commentary” 99 AM. SOC’Y INT’L L. PROCEEDINGS 407 (2005)
- 2005 “Stability and Flexibility: A Dicey Business,” in GLOBAL ANTI-TERRORISM LAW AND POLICY 90 (Victor Ramraj, Michael Hor, and Kent Roach eds., Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- 2004 “The Prohibition on Torture and the Limits of the Law” in TORTURE: A COLLECTION 229 (Sanford Levinson ed., Oxford University Press, 2004)
- 2004 “Are Torture Warrants Warranted? Pragmatic Absolutism and Official Disobedience” 88 MINNESOTA LAW REVIEW 1481 (2004)
- 2003 “Providing for the Unexpected: Constitutional Emergency Provisions” 33 ISRAEL YB HUM. RTS. 13 (2003)
- 2003 “Chaos and Rules: Should Responses to Violent Crises Always Be Constitutional?” 112 YALE LAW JOURNAL 1011 (2003)
- 2002 “Constitution and Crisis: The Use of Emergency Powers in the United States” in AMERICAN DEMOCRACY: THE REAL, THE IMAGINED AND THE FALSE 196 (Arnon Gutfeld ed., 2002)
- 2001 “Cutting Down Trees: Law-Making Under the Shadow of Great Calamities” in THE SECURITY OF FREEDOM: ESSAYS ON CANADA’S ANTI-TERRORISM BILL 39 (Ronald J. Daniels et al eds., 2001).
- 2001 “From Discretion to Scrutiny: Revisiting the Application of the Margin of Appreciation Doctrine in the Context of Article 15 of the European Convention on Human Rights” 23 HUM. RTS. Q. 625 (2001). Co-authored with Prof. Fionnuala Ni Aolain.
- 2001 “Emergency, War and International Law-Another Perspective” 70 NORDIC J. INT’L L. 29 (2001). Co-authored with Prof. Fionnuala Ni Aolain.
- 2001 “On Terrorists and Other Criminals: States of Emergency and the Criminal Legal System”, in DIRECTIONS IN CRIMINAL LAW: INQUIRIES IN THE THEORY OF CRIMINAL LAW 409 (Eli Lederman ed. 2001).
- 2000 “Mending Walls: The Economic Aspects of Israeli-Palestinian Peace” 15 AM. U. INT’L L. REV. 1539 (2000).
- 2000 “Regional Trade Arrangements in the Service of Peace in the Middle East” in REGIONAL COOPERATION IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT 101 (R. Bar-El, G. Benhayoun & E. Menipaz eds. 2000). Co-authored with Dr. Eli Sagi, Eitan Berglass School of Economics, Tel Aviv University.
- 2000 “The Israeli-Palestinian Economic Permanent Status Agreement and Trade Regime” 47(1) ECONOMIC QUARTERLY 50 (2000). Co-authored with Dr. Eli Sagi.
- 1999 “The Normless and Exceptionless Exception: Carl Schmitt’s Theory of Emergency Powers and the Norm-Exception’ Dichotomy” 21 CARDOZO LAW REVIEW 1825 (2000).
- 1999 “Extremist and Terrorist Organizations” in FIRST JUDGMENTS: REFLECTIONS UPON DECISIONS OF THE ISRAELI SUPREME COURT DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF ISRAEL’S INDEPENDENCE 77 (D. Barak-Erez ed. 1999).

- 1998 “*To Know Where We Are Going, We Need to Know Where We Are: Revisiting States of Emergency*”, in *A HUMAN RIGHTS AGENDA FOR THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY* 79 (A. Heggarty & S. Leonard eds. 1999). Co-authored with Dr. Fionnuala Ni Aolain.
- 1998 “*‘Once More unto the Breach’: The Systemic Failure of Applying the European Convention on Human Rights to Entrenched Emergencies*”, 23 *YALE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* 437 (1998).
- 1995 “*The Grave Breaches System and the Armed Conflict in the Former Yugoslavia*” in 16 *MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* 783 (1995).
- 1989 “*The Military Courts’ System in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Strip*” 5 *MONTHLY REV.* (1989).

### **BOOK REVIEWS and OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

- 2009 *Torture Must be Investigated*. CNN Commentary, Apr. 30, 2009. Available at <http://www.cnn.com/2009/POLITICS/04/30/gross.torture.law/index.html>.
- 2009 *CUPE Ontario’s proposed boycott of Israeli academics is just plain anti-Semitic*. *Globe & Mail, Opinions*, Apr. 9, 2009. Available at <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/opinions/article965181.ece>.
- 2005 *Chess in Literature, The Colophon* 7 (Spring 2005)
- 2004 *Enemy Among Us* (review of David Cole, *Enemy Aliens*). *New York Law Journal Magazine* 37 (Feb. 2004).
- 2002 *Transitional Justice: Law and Politics in Times of Transition* (by Ruti G. Teitel), 9(2) *Constellations* 286 (2002).
- 2002 “*Wrong Response*” 27(6) *Boston Review* 16 (2002)
- 1994 Book-reviews prepared for the *European Journal of International Law*.

### **CONFERENCES and LECTURES (selected)**

- Apr. ‘17 “*The Legality of Jerusalem as Israel’s Capitol*.” Lecture delivered at the Cardozo School of Law.
- Mar. ‘17 “*Venerate, Amend, Violate: Fear and Trembling in Deviating from Divine Law*.” Lecture at the University of Minnesota Center for Jewish Studies Colloq. Series.
- Mar. ‘17 “*Civil Litigation against States Sponsors of Terrorism and Financial Institutions*.” Lecture delivered in ‘*Desarrollos Contemporáneos sobre Legislación y Combate al Terrorismo Internacional*’ a symposium organized by the Ministerio de Justicia y Derechos Humanos of Argentina.
- Mar. ‘17 “*Litigating Terrorism*.” Lecture at Universidad Torcuato di Tella, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- Dec. ‘16 “*BDS on Campuses and Professional Associations: A View from the Trenches*.” Lecture delivered in 6th Anglo Israel Cardiovascular Symposium Conference, Tiberias, Israel.
- Oct. ‘16 “*Anti-Semitism on the public square and the campus quad: Constitutional limits, legal remedies*.” Lecture delivered to the Twin Cities Cardozo Society.
- Apr. ‘16 “*Autonomous Weapons Systems*.” Inaugural IHL/LOAC Conference at the University of Minnesota Law School, convener and chair

- Apr. '16** “*ISIS: Navigating Conflict with Non-State Actors.*” Conferences organized by the Texas Journal of International Law (paper presented)
- Mar. '16** “*25 Years, Where Are We Now? Sovereign Debt & International Trade.*” Conference organized by the Minn. J. Int'l L. (Interview with Vice President Mondale)  
“Judicial Review and National Security” Conference on Constitutional Conflicts and the Judicial Role in Comparative Perspective, Yeshiva University, Cardozo School of Law.
- Feb. '15** “Legal Implications of Future Weapons Technology” Workshop, U.S. Naval War College, Newport, Rhode Island.
- Feb. '15** “*Complementarity*” in “Practical Orientation of International Law in Contemporary Armed Conflicts” IDF Military Advocate General’s Corps First International Legal Conference, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Aug. '14** “*Cyber Warfare – The Application of the rules on Jus ad bellum and Jus in bello to hostilities in virtual surroundings*” Lecture series, Munich Advanced Course in International Law, The Institute of International Law of the University of Munich.
- June '14** Annual Philosophy Conference at the Shalom Hartman Institute (Jerusalem, Israel).
- May '14** “*Guantanamo and Beyond: Exceptional Courts and Military Commissions in Comparative and Policy Perspective*” in “Author Meets Reader” panel at the Law & Society Annual Meeting.
- May '14** “*The New Way of War: Is There a Duty to Use Drones?*” in National Security Law Workshop, The Judge Advocate General’s Legal Center and School, Charlottesville, VA.
- Mar. '14** George Washington University Law School Scholarship Roundtable Comparative Constitutional Law. Commentator.
- Feb. '14** “*The New Way of War: Is There a Duty to Use Drones?*” The Irving Younger Professorship in Law Reappointment Lecture, University of Minnesota Law School.
- Apr. '13** “*Venerate and Violate*” paper presented at the faculty workshop, Harvard Law School.
- Apr. '13** “*Violating Divine Law: Emergency Measures in Jewish Law*” Touro College Jacob D. Fuchsberg Law Center, The Jewish Law Institute Distinguished Lecture Series.
- Apr. '13** “*Venerate and Violate*” paper presented at the faculty workshop, Boston University School of Law.
- Apr. '12** “*Hitler’s Willing Lawyers*” in “The Betrayal of the Humanities: The University during the Third Reich” conference at the University of Minnesota.
- Feb. '12** “*When Machines Kill: Criminal Responsibility for International Crimes Committed by Lethal Autonomous Robots*” Paper presented in “Emerging Issues in International Humanitarian Law” conference at Santa Clara Law School.
- Feb. '12** “*When Machines Kill: Criminal Responsibility for International Crimes Committed by Lethal Autonomous Robots*” Presented in “Workshop on Global Policy” at the Freeman Center for International Economic Policy, Hubert H. Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota.
- Dec. '11** “*When Machines Kill: Criminal Responsibility for International Crimes Committed by Lethal Autonomous Robots*” Paper presented in “The Relations between National Criminal Law and International Criminal Law” conference at the Institute for Advanced Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- Dec. '11** “*Words as Power: The Rhetoric of War*” Keynote address delivered in “Imagining Chaos: The State of Exception in Law and Fiction” conference at the University of Copenhagen.
- Dec. '11** “*Security vs. Liberty: on Emotions and Cognition*” Paper presented in “The Legal Aspects of National Security” at Bar-Ilan University, Israel.
- Dec. '11** “*The value of (il)legality and the safeguard of uncertainty*” Presented in “Terror and Democracy” conference at the Israel Democracy Institute, Jerusalem



- Sept. '11** *“New Wars, Old Rules? The Laws of Armed Conflict Post 9/11”* presented in the 11<sup>th</sup> World Summit on Counter-Terrorism at the International Institute for Counter-Terrorism, Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya, Israel.
- Aug. '11** *“Security vs. Liberty: on Emotions and Cognition”* Paper presented in “The Long Decade: How 9/11 Has Changed the Law” conference at the University of Copenhagen Law School.
- May '11** *“Aliens and Cowboys”* Paper presented in “National Security, Human Rights and the Other” conference at the University of Minnesota Law School.
- May '11** *“The New (Legal) Realities of Israel’s Fight against Terrorism”* Presentation to the Cardozo Society, May 10, 2011.
- May '11** *“International Law and the New Technologies of Warfare: Drone Strikes”* Presentation to the Henson & Efron law firm, May 10, 2011.
- Mar. '11** *“Is There Authority to Violate Divine Law? Emergency Legislation in Jewish Law”* Paper presented in Perspectives on Prerogative, Symposium on Science, Reason, & Modern Democracy in the Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, March 24-26, 2011.
- Mar. '11** *“Words as Power: The Rhetoric of War”* Paper presented in “War on...The Fallout of Declaring War on Social Issues” conference at the University of Iowa School of Law.
- Feb. '11** *“Drones and Today’s Policy Challenges”* Paper presented in “Drones, Remote Targeting and the Promise of Law: How Advances in Military Technology are Transforming Conflict and Challenging Policy and Practice” at the New America Foundation, Washington DC.
- Jan. '11** *“Targeted Killings”* Paper presented in “Interdisciplinary Approaches to Transnational Law” at Arizona State University, Sandra Day O’Connor College of Law.
- Dec. '10** *“Unmanned Aerial Vehicles and Targeted Killings”* presented in “Israel and International Law: Developments and Trends in 2010” at Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- Mar. '10** *“Israel’s War on Terror”* presented as part of the Sixth Annual Community Lecture Series run by the Center for Jewish Studies at the University of Minnesota.
- Oct. '09** *“What’s in a Name? Commissions, Tribunals or Courts?”* Paper presented in “Exceptional Courts and Military Commissions” conference at the University of Minnesota Law School.
- Sept. '09** *“Torturing the Constitution.”* Constitution Day presentation, University of Minnesota Law School.
- June '09** *“International Law in the United States.”* Summer CLE, University of Minnesota Law School.
- Mar. '09** *“Contracts for International Sales of Goods.”* Super CLE, University of Minnesota Law School.
- Dec. '08** “Carl Schmitt”. Constitutional Law Advanced Workshop, Program in Law and Public Affairs, Princeton University.
- May '08** *“The International Sale of Goods Transaction through the Prism of United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG).”* Summer CLE, University of Minnesota Law School.
- Mar. '08** *“The Regulation of Safeguard Measures, Dumping, and Subsidies in International Trade.”* Super CLE, University of Minnesota Law School.
- Sept. '08** *“Torturing the Constitution: The (Un)constitutionality of Waterboarding.”* Keynote speech, Constitution Day, Case Western Reserve University.
- Dec. '07** “Executive Power”. Constitutional Law Advanced Workshop, Program in Law and Public Affairs, Princeton University.
- Feb. '07** “9<sup>th</sup> Annual Latke-Hamentash Debate” University of Minnesota. Debating for the Latke. Presented *“It’s Latke Time, Baby!”*

- Jan. '07** "Terrorism and the Rule of Law: Legal Theory in Times of Crisis – A Symposium inspired by the Dyzenhaus-Gross Debate" The National University of Singapore. Paper presented "*The Physics of the Exception.*"
- Nov. '06** "War on Terror: International and Interdisciplinary Perspectives." Minnesota Journal of International Law symposium. Co-organized and presented a paper on "*Humanitarian Intervention and the Duty to Protect.*"
- Oct. '06** "9/11 Five Years On: A Look at the Global War on Terrorism." Minnesota Law Review annual symposium. Co-organized and presented a paper on comparative constitutional emergency regimes.
- Sept. '06** "Extraordinary Powers in Ordinary Times." Boston University Law Review symposium. Presented paper on emergency powers in the context of economic crises.
- Apr. '06** Presented work on torture at the Georgetown Colloquium on Constitutional Law & Theory.
- Feb. '06** University of Miami Law School Faculty Colloquium. Paper presented: "*Humanitarian Intervention and the Duty to Protect.*"
- Feb. '06** "*The Cusps of Law*" Lecture delivered upon inauguration as the Irving Younger Professor of Law, University of Minnesota Law School.
- July '05** "El reto de la seguridad en la nueva Europa." La Universidad de Santiago de Compostela, Spain. Opening lecture: "*El Derecho de la Seguridad: entre la normalidad interior y la excepcionalidad exterior.*"
- June '05** "Exploitation" Annual Philosophy Conference at the Shalom Hartman Institute (Jerusalem, Israel).
- May '05** "Civil and Economic Rights in Times of Crisis." Centro Nazionale di Prevenzione e Difesa Sociale, Stresa, Italy.
- Apr. '05** "The Global War on Terrorism, Round 2." Syracuse University College of Law, Bantle Symposium.
- Apr. '05** American Society of International Law Annual Meeting. Commentator.
- Feb. '05** "Law of Torture" Princeton University.
- Feb. '05** "Torture" Transitional Justice Institute, University of Ulster, Northern Ireland.
- Oct. '04** "Migration of Constitutional Ideas" University of Toronto Faculty of Law.
- June '04** Twentieth Annual Philosophy Conference at the Shalom Hartman Institute (Jerusalem, Israel) on "Repentance and Forgiveness in Jewish Tradition and Contemporary Philosophy."
- June '04** "Comparative Anti-Terrorism Law and Policy" National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law.
- May '04** "Transitional Justice: Northern Ireland and Beyond" University of Ulster School of Law. Conference held in Oñati, Spain.
- Mar. '04** "Constitutional Law Colloquium" Georgetown University Law Center.
- Feb. '04** Brennan Center Thomas M. Jorde Symposium. Boalt Hall, University of California at Berkeley.
- Jan. '04** Conference organized by the Journal of Law and Inequality, University of Minnesota Law School.
- Dec. '03** "Civil Liberties In Times of Stress: The American Patriot Act, Its Precedents, and Their Consequences" Miller Center of Public Affairs, University of Virginia. Paper presented: "*Counter-Terrorism and Law: Historical and Comparative Lessons.*"

- Apr. '03** "The Limits of Personal Privacy: Biomedical Information in Public Health, Population Genomics and Mass Disasters." University of Minnesota Law School.
- Oct. '02** "War against Terrorism: What Role for International Law? – U.S. and European Perspectives." University of Michigan Law School & the European Journal of International Law.
- Oct. '02** Society of American Law Teachers Annual Conference. Paper presented: "*Thinking outside the Box: Should All Responses to Violent Crises be Constitutional?*"
- Sept. '02** "Constitutional Studies Colloquium." University of Texas Law School. Paper presented: "*Thinking outside the Box: Should All Responses to Violent Crises be Constitutional?*"
- Sept. '02** "Global Antitrust Law and Policy." University of Minnesota Law School.
- Feb. '02** "Hate and Terrorist Speech on the Internet: The Global Implications of the Yahoo! Ruling in France". Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law. Participant in a panel on "Terrorism and the Internet: Regulatory Implications of the Yahoo! Case".
- Nov. '01** "The Security of Freedom". Conference organized by the University of Toronto's Faculty of Law. Paper presented: "*Cutting Down Trees: Law-Making Under the Shadow of Great Calamities?*".
- Oct. '01** International Law Weekend, City Bar Association of New York, participant in panel on "Minorities, Political Participation, and Peace"
- June '01** "Transitional Justice". Paper presented at an international conference held at the University of Ulster, Northern Ireland.
- May '01** "*Recent Developments in Dealing with Emergencies under the International and Regional Human Rights Regimes?*". Lecture delivered at the University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain.
- Mar. '01** "*Mending Walls: Reflections on the Nature of the Economic Aspect of the Israeli-Palestinian Peace Agreement?*", Lecture delivered at St. Anthony's College, Oxford.
- Dec. '00** "Legal Aspects of Emergency Regimes: International and Comparative Perspectives". Organizer of an international conference held at the Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law.
- Oct. '00** "UN Convention on the Rights of the Child". Conference organized by the International Association of Legal Science. Paper Presented: "*Trade and Child Labor?*".
- June '00** "Referenda and Direct Democracy: Moral and Legal Dilemmas". Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law. Moderator.
- Mar. '00** "International Dispute Resolution: Deconstructing the Infrastructure of Terrorism". International conference organized by the Israeli Ministry of Justice. Paper presented: "*From Conflict to Peace: The Legal Transition from Emergency Regime to Normalcy?*".
- Feb. '00** American Society of International Law, International Economic Law Annual Conference. Paper presented: "*Integration or Separation: The Economic Aspects of the Israeli-Palestinian Permanent Status Agreement?*".
- Feb. '00** University of Michigan Law School, Winter 2000 International Law Workshop. Paper presented: "*Separation vs. Integration: The Economic Aspects of the Israeli-Palestinian Permanent Status Agreement?*".
- Feb. '00** Lecture given at Harvard Law School: "*Sovereignty and Trade: The Economic Aspect of the Israeli-Palestinian Permanent Status Agreement?*".
- June '99** "The 'Ma'atz Gang' Affair". Panel discussant, Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law.
- Apr. '99** "Carl Schmitt: Legacy and Prospects." International Conference, Columbia Law School and the Benjamin Cardozo School of Law. Paper presented: "*On the Norm-Less and Exception-Less Exception: Carl Schmitt's Theory of Emergency Powers and the Normalcy-Emergency Dichotomy.*"
- Nov. '98** "Israel and the Jewish Property in Europe and the Arab Countries". Panel discussant, Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Social Sciences.

- Oct. '98** “*Terrorists and Criminals: The Spillover of Emergency into Criminal Law*”. Paper Presented at a Criminal Law Conference at the Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law.
- June '98** “Framing International Litigation”. Chair, panel discussion in Conference on Judging and Judgment in the Shadow of the Holocaust: History, Law and Human Rights Discourse, Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law.
- May '98** “The Future of the Israeli Bar Association”. Chair, panel discussion, Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law.
- May '98** “Administrative Detentions in Israel: People as Bargaining Chips”. Panel discussant, Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law.
- Mar. '98** “The Nafsu and the GSS Affairs: The Military, National Security and Democracy”. Chair, Panel discussion, Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law.
- Feb. '98** “State, Crime and Politics”. The Seventh Symposium in Memory of Prof. Israel Drapkin, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Paper presented: “*International Criminal Law and the Legacy of Nuremberg: Fifty years on*”.
- Jan. '98** “Extremist Groups and Terrorist Organizations”. Panel discussant, Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law.
- Jan. '98** “Genocide - Why Was the World Silent? - The Case of Rwanda”. Panel discussant, Tel Aviv University, History Department.
- Dec. '97** “*Between Normalcy and Emergency: Emergency Legislation in the United States*”. Lecture before M.A. Students forum, Tel Aviv University, History Department.
- Aug. '97** Faculty seminar. University College Galway, Law Faculty, Galway, Republic of Ireland. Paper presented: “*Theoretical Perspectives on Emergencies*”.
- June '95** Two papers presented at the Law & Society Association’s annual meeting, Toronto. Titles of papers: “*A Tale of Two Realities: Rethinking the Myth of the Normalcy-Emergency Dichotomy*” and “*The Legal Limits of Political Reconstruction: Northern Ireland and Israel Compared*”.
- Apr. '95** Paper presented at the Seventh International Conference of the Owen M. Kupferschmid Holocaust and Human Rights Project of Boston College Law School, “Judgments on Nuremberg: The Past Half Century and Beyond”. Title of paper: “*Enforcing Humanitarian Law - have we learned the lessons of Nuremberg?*”
- 1992-96** Series of lectures regarding the legal aspects of the Arab-Israeli conflict given, among others, at Harvard Law School, New York University School of Law, Western New England College School of Law, the U.J.A., Mosaic Organization, New Israel Fund, Consulate General of Israel for New England, Consulate General of Israel in New York.

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- 2017-** Member, The Institute of Jewish Life and Learning, Think Tank
- 2016-** Member, Board of Advisors, Beth El Synagogue
- 2016-** Member, Board of Directors, University of Minnesota Hillel
- 2016-** Member, Academic Advisory Board, The Louis D. Brandeis Center for Human Rights Under Law
- 2015-** Member, Board of Directors, Jewish Community Relations Council for Minnesota and the Dakotas
- 2015-16** Member, Board of Directors, Heilicher Minneapolis Jewish Day School
- 2015-** Member, International Board, Israel Law Review
- 2007-08** Chair, American Society of International Law’s Committee on Annual Awards

- 2005-** Book reviewer for Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, and Princeton University Press
- 2006-** Advisory Board, Human Rights Program, University of Minnesota
- 2005-** Advisory Board, Human Rights Center, University of Minnesota Law School
- Dec. '98** Legal consultant to the Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University on “May 1999 and the Future of Israeli-Palestinian Relations”.
- 1998** Legal consultant to a joint Israeli-Palestinian project under the auspices of the Government of Norway concerning “A Possible Set of Israeli-Palestinian Economic Understandings for Permanent Status”.
- July '94** “*Repression of Grave Breaches of the Four Geneva Conventions for the Protection of Victims of War of 12 August 1949*”. Paper prepared as Special Consultant to the UN upon request by the International Tribunal on the Former Yugoslavia.

## **LANGUAGES / PERSONAL**

Fluent in English and Hebrew. Knowledge of Spanish, French, German and Arabic.  
United States Chess Federation and Israeli Chess Federation - member.  
Licensed radio amateur (Israel).  
Certified open water diver (PADI).