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Résumé: Michael Tonry

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Education: Yale Law School, LL.B. 1970; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, A.B. (history) 1966; Free University Amsterdam, Ph.D. (*h.c.*) 2010.

Employment

McKnight Presidential Professor of Criminal Law and Policy, and director, Institute of Crime and Public Policy, University of Minnesota (since 8/90); Professor of Law and Public Policy, and director, Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge (5/99 – 1/05); president, Castine Research Corporation (1983 - 2005); private solo law practice, Castine, Maine (7/83 – 8/90); professor of law, University of Maryland (9/76 - 6/83); private practice, Dechert Price & Rhoads, Philadelphia (10/74 - 9/76); lecturer in law, Faculty of Law, University of Birmingham, England (7/73 - 9/74); research associate, Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, University of Chicago (12/71 - 7/73); private practice, Sonnenschein Carlin & Nath, Chicago (3/70 - 12/71).

Related Professional Experience

President, European Society of Criminology, 2012-2015; Scientific Member, *Max-Planck-Gesellschaft* (since 2012); visiting professor, University of Lausanne (2001-2015); senior fellow, Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement, Amsterdam (2003-2017); president, American Society of Criminology, 2005-2008; visiting professor, Max-Planck Institute for International and Comparative Criminal Law (1998-99); Humboldt-Stiftung *Forschungspreisträger* (1997-2002); visiting professor of law, Leiden University, the Netherlands (1996-98); visiting fellow, All Souls College, Oxford (1994-95); director, MacArthur Foundation/U.S. Department of Justice Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior (1986-90); editor, *Crime and Justice—A Review of Research* (since 1977); editor and publisher, *The Castine Patriot* (1987-90); editor, *Overcrowded Times* (1989–2000); editor, *Studies in Crime and Public Policy*, Oxford University Press (since 1992); editor, *Oxford Readers in Criminology* (1994-2000); editor, *Criminology in Europe* (2001—2010); editor, *Oxford Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice* (since 2008); editor, *Oxford Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice On-line* (since 2012); editor, *Oxford Studies in Penal Theory and Philosophy* (2010-2014).

Books, as author:

Sentencing Fragments—Penal Reform in America, 1975-2025 (Oxford University Press 2016).

Punishing Race: A Continuing American Dilemma (Oxford University Press 2011).
(paperback 2012)

Thinking about Punishment: Penal Policy across Space, Time, and Discipline (Ashgate 2009).

Thinking about Crime: Sense and Sensibility in American Penal Culture (Oxford University Press 2004). (paperback 2006)

Punishment and Politics: Evidence and Emulation in the Making of English Crime Control Policy (Willan 2004). (paperback 2004)

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Sentencing Matters (Oxford University Press 1996). (paperback 1997)

Malign Neglect—Race, Crime, and Punishment in America (Oxford University Press 1995). (paperback 1996)

Human Development and Criminal Behavior: New Ways of Advancing Knowledge. (Springer 1991), with Lloyd E. Ohlin, and David P. Farrington. (paperback 2011)

Between Prison and Probation—Intermediate Punishments in a Rational Sentencing System (Oxford University Press 1990), with Norval Morris. (paperback 1991)

The Sentencing Commission—Guidelines for Criminal Sanctions (Northeastern University Press 1987); with Kay Knapp and Andrew von Hirsch.

Sentencing Reform Impacts (U.S. Government Printing Office 1987); reprinted Diane Publishing Co. (1997).

Hypnotically Refreshed Testimony: Enhanced Memory or Tampering with the Evidence? (U.S. Government Printing Office 1985); with Martin T. Orne and others.

Books, as editor:

Policiamento Moderno; second edition (Editora da Universidade de Saõ Paolo 2017); with Norval Morris.

Reinventing American Criminal Justice (University of Chicago Press 2017); with Daniel S. Nagin.

Sentencing Policies and Practices in Western Countries—Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives (University of Chicago Press 2016). (paperback 2016)

Why Crime Rates Fall, and Why They Don't (University of Chicago Press 2014). (paperback 2015)

The Oxford Handbook of Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration (Oxford University Press 2014); with Sandra Bucerius.

- Crime and Justice in America, 1975-2025* (University of Chicago Press 2013).
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- Retributivism Has a Past. Has It a Future?* (Oxford University Press 2011).
- Crime and Justice in Scandinavia* (University of Chicago Press 2011); with Tapio Lappi-Seppälä. (paperback 2012)
- Why Punish? How Much?* (Oxford University Press 2011). (paperback 2011)
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- Crime and Justice in the Netherlands* (University of Chicago Press 2007); with Catrien Bijleveld. (paperback 2008)
- Crime and Punishment in Western Countries, 1980-99* (University of Chicago Press 2005); with David P. Farrington. (paperback 2006)
- The Future of Imprisonment* (Oxford University Press 2004). (paperback 2006)
- Cross-national Studies of Crime and Justice* (U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics 2004); with David P. Farrington and Patrick Langan.
- Youth Crime and Youth Justice: Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives* (University of Chicago Press 2004); with Anthony Doob. (paperback 2005)
- Confronting Crime: Crime Control under New Labour* (Willan 2003).
- Ideology, Crime and Criminal Justice: A Symposium in Honour of Sir Leon Radzinowicz* (Willan 2002); with Anthony E. Bottoms. Reprinted 2012 (Routledge).
- Reform and Punishment: The Future of Sentencing* (Willan 2002); with Susan A. Rex. Reprinted 2012 (Routledge).
- Penal Reform in Overcrowded Times* (Oxford University Press 2001).
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- Sentencing and Sanctions in Western Countries* (Oxford University Press 2001); with Richard S. Frase. (paperback 2001)
- Prisons* (University of Chicago Press 1999); with Joan Petersilia. (paperback 2000)
- The Handbook of Crime and Punishment* (Oxford University Press 1998). (paperback 2000)
- Youth Violence* (University of Chicago Press 1998); with Mark H. Moore. (paperback 1999)
- Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration—Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives* (University of Chicago Press 1997). (paperback 1997)
- Sentencing Reform in Overcrowded Time—A Comparative Perspective* (Oxford University Press 1997); with Kathleen Hatlestad. (paperback 1997)
- Building a Safer Society: Strategic Approaches to Crime Prevention* (University of Chicago Press 1995); with David P. Farrington. (paperback 1995)
- Intermediate Sanctions in Overcrowded Times* (Northeastern University Press 1995); with Kate Hamilton.
- Beyond the Law: Crime in Complex Organizations* (University of Chicago Press 1993); with Albert J. Reiss, Jr. (paperback 1994)
- Modern Policing* (University of Chicago Press 1992); with Norval Morris [Portuguese version published in 2003 by Editora da Universidade de São Paulo as *Policiamento Moderno*; second edition, 2017]. (paperback 1993)
- Drugs and Crime* (University of Chicago Press 1990); with James Q. Wilson. (paperback 1991)
- Family Violence* (University of Chicago Press 1989); with Lloyd Ohlin. (paperback 1990)
- Managing Appeals in Federal Courts* (U.S. Government Printing Office 1988); with Robert A. Katzmann.
- Prediction and Classification* (University of Chicago Press 1987); with Don M. Gottfredson. (paperback 1989)
- Communities and Crime* (University of Chicago Press 1986); with Albert J. Reiss, Jr. [Japanese version published in two volumes in 1994 and 1995 by Joshi Bohan Kenkyu of Tokyo]. (paperback 1988)
- Reform and Punishment—Essays on Criminal Sentencing* (University of Chicago Press 1983); with Franklin E. Zimring.

Research on Sentencing: The Search for Reform, report of the National Academy of Sciences Panel on Sentencing Research (National Academy Press 1983); co-editor with others (and principal author of Chapters 1, 3, and 4).

Transfer between Courts, Juvenile Justice Standards Project (American Bar Association and Institute for Judicial Administration 1977), special editor (and ghost writer).

Crime and Justice—A Review of Research, volumes 1-47 (University of Chicago Press 1979-2018); editor.

Articles:

“Fairness, Equality, Proportionality, and Parsimony: Towards a Comprehensive Jurisprudence of Just Punishment,” in *Penal Censure—Engagements Within and Beyond Desert Theory*, edited by Anthony E. Bottoms and Antje Bois-Pedain (Hart, forthcoming 2019).

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“The Costly Consequences of Populist Posturing: ASBOs, Victims, ‘Rebalancing’, and Diminution of Support for Civil Liberties,” *Punishment & Society* 12(4):387-413 (2010).

“‘Public Criminology’ and Evidence-based Policy,” *Criminology and Public Policy* 9(4):783-97 (2010).

“The Social, Psychological, and Political Causes of Racial Disparities in the American Criminal Justice System,” in *Crime and Justice—A Review of Research*, volume 39, edited by Michael Tonry (University of Chicago Press 2010).

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“Foreword,” in *Offenders on Offending—Learning About Crime from Criminals*, edited by Wim Bernasco (Willan 2010).

“Evidence-based Penal Policies and Practices,” in *Günter Kaiser Memorial Conference*, edited by Hans-Jörg Albrecht (Max Planck Institute 2010).

“The Questionable Relevance of Previous Convictions to Punishments for Later Crimes,” in *Previous Convictions at Sentencing: Theoretical and Applied Perspectives*, edited by Julian Roberts and Andrew von Hirsch (Hart 2010).

“Foreword,” in *Race, Crime and Criminal Justice*, edited by Anita Kalunta-Crumpton (Palgrave Macmillan 2010).

“Rebalancing the Criminal Justice System in Favour of the Victim: Victims’ Programmes, Policies, and Politics in England and Wales,” in *Hearing the Victim: Adversarial Justice, Crime Victims, and the State*, edited by Anthony E. Bottoms and Julian Roberts (Willan 2010).

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- “Crime and Public Policy,” in *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy*, edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2009).
- “Antisocial Behavior” (with Harriet Bildsten), in *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy*, edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2009).
- “The Untold Story of America’s First Sentencing Commission,” in *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 21(4): 265–270 (2009).
- “Foreword,” in *Sex Offender Laws: Failed Policies, New Directions*, edited by Richard D. Wright (Springer 2009).
- “Why Are American Penal Policies so Harsh?” *Japanese Journal of Sociological Criminology* 33:11-28 (2008).
- “Crime and Human Rights: How Political Paranoia, Protestant Fundamentalism, and Constitutional Obsolescence Combined to Devastate Black America,” *Criminology* 46:1-33 (2008).
- “The Malign Effects of Drugs and Crime Control Policies on Black Americans,” (with Matthew Melewski), in *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, vol. 37, edited by Michael Tonry (University of Chicago Press 2008).
- “Learning from the Limitations of Deterrence Research,” in *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, vol. 37, edited by Michael Tonry (University of Chicago Press 2008).
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- “Why Have Dutch Penal Policies and Practices become More Punitive?” in *Op het rechte pad: Peter J. P. Tak bundel*, edited by Y. Buruma, J. Fleuren, P.H. van Kempen, F. Kusters, and T. Mertens (Wolf Legal Publishers 2008).
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- “Sentencing in South Africa,” in *Sentencing in South Africa* (Open Society Foundation of South Africa 2007).
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