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## **Résumé: Michael Tonry**

Address: University of Minnesota Law School, 229 19th Avenue South, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Education: Yale Law School, LL.B. 1970; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, A.B. (history) 1966; Free University Amsterdam, Ph.D. (*h.c.*) 2010.

### **Employment**

McKnight Presidential Professor of Criminal Law and Policy, and director, Institute of Crime and Public Policy, University of Minnesota (since 8/90); Professor of Law and Public Policy, and director, Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge (5/99 – 1/05); president, Castine Research Corporation (1983 - 2005); private solo law practice, Castine, Maine (7/83 – 8/90); professor of law, University of Maryland (9/76 - 6/83); private practice, Dechert Price & Rhoads, Philadelphia (10/74 - 9/76); lecturer in law, Faculty of Law, University of Birmingham, England (7/73 - 9/74); research associate, Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, University of Chicago (12/71 - 7/73); private practice, Sonnenschein, Levinson, Carlin, Nath, and Rosenthal, Chicago (3/70 - 12/71).

### **Related Professional Experience**

President, European Society of Criminology, 2012-2015; Scientific Member, Max-Planck-Gesellschaft (since 2012); visiting professor, University of Lausanne (2001-2015); senior fellow, Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement, Amsterdam (2003-2018); president, American Society of Criminology, 2005-2008; visiting professor, Max-Planck Institute for International and Comparative Criminal Law (1998-99); Humboldt-Stiftung *Forschungspreisträger* (1997-2002); visiting professor of law, Leiden University, the Netherlands (1996-98); visiting fellow, All Souls College, Oxford (1994-95); director, MacArthur Foundation/U.S. Department of Justice Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior (1986-90); editor, *Crime and Justice—A Review of Research* (since 1977); editor and publisher, *The Castine Patriot* (1987-90); editor, *Overcrowded Times* (1989–2000); editor, *Studies in Crime and Public Policy*, Oxford University Press (since 1992); editor, *Oxford Readers in Criminology* (1994-2000); editor, *Criminology in Europe* (2001—2010); editor, *Oxford Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice* (since 2008); editor, *Oxford Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice On-line* (since 2012); editor, *Oxford Studies in Penal Theory and Philosophy* (2010-2014).

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### **Books, as author**

*Doing Justice, Preventing Crime*. New York: Oxford University Press (2020).

*Sentencing Fragments—Penal Reform in America, 1975-2025*. New York: Oxford University Press (2016).

*Punishing Race: A Continuing American Dilemma*. New York: Oxford University Press (2011).

*Thinking about Punishment: Penal Policy across Space, Time, and Discipline*. London: Ashgate (2009).

*Thinking about Crime: Sense and Sensibility in American Penal Culture*. New York: Oxford University Press (2004).

*Punishment and Politics: Evidence and Emulation in the Making of English Crime Control Policy*. Cullompton, Devon, UK: Willan (2004).

*Intermediate Sanctions in Sentencing Guidelines*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1997).

*Sentencing Matters*. New York: Oxford University Press (1996).

*Malign Neglect—Race, Crime, and Punishment in America*. New York: Oxford University Press (1995).

*Human Development and Criminal Behavior: New Ways of Advancing Knowledge*. New York: Springer (1991); with Lloyd E. Ohlin and David P. Farrington.

*Between Prison and Probation—Intermediate Punishments in a Rational Sentencing System*. New York: Oxford University Press (1990); with Norval Morris.

*The Sentencing Commission—Guidelines for Criminal Sanctions*. Boston: Northeastern University Press (1987); with Kay A. Knapp and Andrew von Hirsch.

*Sentencing Reform Impacts*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1987).

*Hypnotically Refreshed Testimony: Enhanced Memory or Tampering with the Evidence?* Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1985); with Martin T. Orne and others.

### **Books, as editor**

*Organizing Crime: Mafias, Markets, and Networks*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2020); editor, with Peter Reuter.

*Of One-Eyed and Toothless Miscreants: Making the Punishment Fit the Crime?* New York: Oxford University Press (2020); editor.

*American Sentencing: What Happens and Why?* Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2019); editor.

*Policiamento Moderno*, second edition. São Paulo, Brazil: Editora da Universidade de São Paulo (2017); editor, with Norval Morris.

*Reinventing American Criminal Justice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2017); editor, with Daniel S. Nagin.

*Sentencing Policies and Practices in Western Countries—Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2016); editor.

*Why Crime Rates Fall, and Why They Don't*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2014); editor.

*The Oxford Handbook of Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration*. New York: Oxford University Press (2014); editor, with Sandra Bucerius.

*Crime and Justice in America, 1975-2025*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2013); editor.

*Prosecutors and Politics: A Comparative Perspective*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2012); editor.

*Crime and Justice in Scandinavia*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2011); editor with Tapio Lappi-Seppälä.

*The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice*. New York: Oxford University Press (2011); editor.

*Retributivism Has a Past. Has It a Future?* New York: Oxford University Press (2011); editor.

*Why Punish? How Much?* New York: Oxford University Press (2011); editor.

*The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy*. New York: Oxford University Press (2009); editor.

*Crime, Punishment, and Politics in Comparative Perspective*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2007); editor.

*Crime and Justice in the Netherlands*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2007); editor, with Catrien Bijleveld.

*Crime and Punishment in Western Countries, 1980-99*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2005); editor, with David P. Farrington.

*The Future of Imprisonment*. New York: Oxford University Press (2004); editor.

*Cross-national Studies of Crime and Justice*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2004); editor, with David P. Farrington and Patrick Langan.

*Youth Crime and Youth Justice: Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (2004); editor, with Anthony Doob.

*Confronting Crime: Crime Control under New Labour*. Cullompton, Devon, UK: Willan (2003); editor.

*Ideology, Crime and Criminal Justice: A Symposium in Honour of Sir Leon Radzinowicz*. Cullompton, Devon, UK: Willan (2002); editor, with Anthony E. Bottoms.

*Reform and Punishment: The Future of Sentencing*. Cullompton, Devon, UK: Willan (2002); editor, with Susan A. Rex.

*Penal Reform in Overcrowded Times*. New York: Oxford University Press (2001); editor.

*Sentencing and Sanctions in Western Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press (2001); editor, with Richard S. Frase.

*Prisons*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1999); editor, with Joan Petersilia.

*The Handbook of Crime and Punishment*. New York: Oxford University Press (1998), editor.

*Youth Violence*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1998); editor, with Mark H. Moore.

*Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration—Comparative and Cross-national Perspectives*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1997); editor.

*Sentencing Reform in Overcrowded Time—A Comparative Perspective*. New York: (Oxford University Press 1997; editor, with Kathleen Hatlestad.

*Building a Safer Society: Strategic Approaches to Crime Prevention*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1995); editor, with David P. Farrington.

*Intermediate Sanctions in Overcrowded Times*. Boston: Northeastern University Press (1995); editor, with Kate Hamilton.

*Beyond the Law: Crime in Complex Organizations*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1993); editor, with Albert J. Reiss, Jr.

*Modern Policing*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1992); editor, with Norval Morris [Portuguese version published in 2003 by Editora da Universidade de Saõ Paulo as *Policimento Moderno*].

*Drugs and Crime*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1990); editor, with James Q. Wilson.

*Family Violence*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1989); editor, with Lloyd Ohlin.

*Managing Appeals in Federal Courts*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office (1988); editor, with Robert A. Katzmann.

*Prediction and Classification*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1987); editor, with Don M. Gottfredson.

*Communities and Crime*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1986); editor, with Albert J. Reiss, Jr. [Japanese version published in two volumes in 1994 and 1995 by Joshi Bohan Kenkyu of Tokyo].

*Reform and Punishment—Essays on Criminal Sentencing*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (1983); editor, with Franklin E. Zimring.

*Research on Sentencing: The Search for Reform*, report of the National Academy of Sciences Panel on Sentencing Research. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press (1983); editor with others (and principal author of Chapters 1, 3, and 4).

*Transfer between Courts*, Juvenile Justice Standards Project. American Bar Association and Institute for Judicial Administration (1977); special editor (and ghost writer).

*Crime and Justice—A Review of Research*, volumes 1-49 (University of Chicago Press 1979-2020); editor.

## Articles

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“Is Proportionality in Punishment Possible and Achievable?” In *Of One-Eyed and Toothless Miscreants: Making the Punishment Fit the Crime*, edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2020).

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“Crime, Criminal Justice, and Criminology in Scandinavia.” In *Crime and Justice in Scandinavia*, edited by Michael Tonry and Tapio Lappi-Seppälä (University of Chicago Press 2011).

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“Mandatory Penalties.” In *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice*, edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2011).

“Probation and Community Penalties.” In *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice*, edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2011).



“A nemzeti büntetőpolitikák magyarázatai és ezek kelet-közép-európai vonatkozásai” (Explanations of National Punishment Policies and their Implications for Central and Eastern Europe). In *Kriminológiai Tanulmányok* 47:51-63 (2011).

“Foreword.” In *Resisting Punitiveness in Europe*, edited by Sonja Snacken and Els Dumortier (Routledge 2011).

“Making Peace, Not a Desert: Penal Reform Should Be About Values Not Justice Reinvestment.” In *Criminology and Public Policy* 10 (3):637-48 (2011).

“Can Twenty-first Century Punishment Policies be Justified in Principle?” In *Retributivism Has a Past. Has It a Future?* edited by Michael Tonry (Oxford University Press 2011).

“Alle Radici delle Politiche Penali Americane. Una Storia Nazionale.” In *Criminalia: Annuario di scienze penalistiche* 2010:91-124 (2010).

“Foreword.” In *Crime and Punishment in Contemporary Greece*, edited by Leonidas Cheliotis and Sappho Xenakis (Peter Lang AG 2011).

“Juvenile Justice Cross-nationally Considered.” In *The Oxford Handbook of Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Justice*, edited by Barry Feld and Donna Bishop (Oxford University Press 2011); with Colleen Chambers.

“Less Imprisonment is No Doubt a Good Thing; More Policing Probably is Not.” In *Criminology and Public Policy* 10(1):137-52 (2011).

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“The Costly Consequences of Populist Posturing: ASBOs, Victims, ‘Rebalancing’, and Diminution of Support for Civil Liberties.” In *Punishment & Society* 12(4):387-413 (2010).

“‘Public Criminology’ and Evidence-based Policy.” In *Criminology and Public Policy* 9(4):783-97 (2010).

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“Evidence-based Penal Policies and Practices.” In *Günter Kaiser Memorial Conference*, edited by Hans-Jörg Albrecht (Max Planck Institute 2010).

“The Questionable Relevance of Previous Convictions to Punishments for Later Crimes.” In *Previous Convictions at Sentencing: Theoretical and Applied Perspectives*, edited by Julian V. Roberts and Andrew von Hirsch (Hart 2010).

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